

VIA Technologies, Inc. and Subsidiaries

**Consolidated Financial Statements for the
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and
Independent Auditors' Review Report**

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders
VIA Technologies, Inc.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of VIA Technologies, Inc. and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including material accounting policy information (collectively referred to as the "consolidated financial statements"). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the following paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

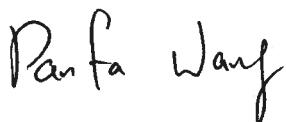
As disclosed in Note 12 to the consolidated financial statements, the financial statements of some non-significant subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements referred to in the first paragraph were not reviewed. As of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the combined total assets of these non-significant subsidiaries were NT\$602,494 thousand and NT\$625,983 thousand, both representing 2% of the consolidated total assets, and the combined total liabilities of these subsidiaries were NT\$113,268 thousand and NT\$105,196 thousand, both representing 1% of the consolidated total liabilities; for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the amounts of combined comprehensive income and loss of these subsidiaries were NT\$(7,232) thousand and NT\$13,217 thousand, respectively, representing (1%) and (72%), respectively, of the consolidated total comprehensive income and loss; for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the amounts of combined comprehensive income and loss of these subsidiaries were NT\$(32,716) thousand and NT\$38,550 thousand, respectively, representing 3% and 5%, respectively, of the consolidated total comprehensive income and loss. In addition, as disclosed in Note 13 to the consolidated financial statements, the financial statements of associates accounted for using the

equity method in the consolidated financial statements were not reviewed. As of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the aggregate carrying amount of these investments were NT\$443,753 thousand and NT\$591,842 thousand, respectively, and for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the share of comprehensive income and loss of associates accounted for using the equity method was NT\$(35,720) thousand and NT\$(44,445) thousand, respectively; for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the share of comprehensive income and loss of associates accounted for using the equity method was NT\$(135,861) thousand and NT\$(86,112) thousand, respectively. Related investments information on subsidiaries and investments accounted for using the equity method stated above shown in Note 39 to the consolidated financial statements was also unreviewed.

Qualified Conclusion

Based on our reviews, except for adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of some non-significant subsidiaries and investments accounted for using the equity method as described in the preceding paragraph been reviewed, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, its consolidated financial performance for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Pan-Fa Wang and Chin-Chuan Shih.

 CHIN-CHUAN , SHIH

Deloitte & Touche
Taipei, Taiwan
Republic of China

November 11, 2025

Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

| ASSETS | September 30, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | | September 30, 2024 | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6) | \$ 12,724,603 | 38 | \$ 15,638,886 | 44 | \$ 16,463,359 | 45 |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current (Note 7) | 476,059 | 1 | 338,197 | 1 | 301,948 | 1 |
| Financial assets at amortized cost - current (Note 9) | 2,340,860 | 7 | 3,661,985 | 10 | 1,834,245 | 5 |
| Accounts receivable (Notes 10, 25 and 34) | 330,778 | 1 | 457,047 | 1 | 453,033 | 1 |
| Other receivables (Notes 10 and 34) | 90,252 | - | 133,483 | - | 109,787 | - |
| Current tax assets (Note 4) | 2,807 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inventories (Note 11) | 2,968,105 | 9 | 2,393,646 | 7 | 2,614,275 | 7 |
| Other financial assets - current (Notes 18 and 35) | 2,809,096 | 9 | 3,071,024 | 9 | 2,325,326 | 6 |
| Other current assets (Note 18) | <u>941,482</u> | <u>3</u> | <u>1,169,408</u> | <u>3</u> | <u>3,665,039</u> | <u>10</u> |
| Total current assets | <u>22,684,042</u> | <u>68</u> | <u>26,863,676</u> | <u>75</u> | <u>27,767,012</u> | <u>75</u> |
| NON-CURRENT ASSETS | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - non-current (Note 7) | 2,145,659 | 7 | 2,014,118 | 6 | 1,908,254 | 5 |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current (Note 8) | 2,915,136 | 9 | 1,974,061 | 5 | 1,890,043 | 5 |
| Financial assets at amortized cost - non-current (Note 9) | 292,591 | 1 | 262,464 | 1 | 262,519 | 1 |
| Investments accounted for using the equity method (Note 13) | 443,753 | 1 | 567,514 | 2 | 591,842 | 2 |
| Property, plant and equipment (Notes 14 and 35) | 1,961,511 | 6 | 2,001,612 | 5 | 2,000,946 | 5 |
| Right-of-use assets (Note 15) | 179,183 | 1 | 221,930 | 1 | 238,699 | 1 |
| Investment properties, net (Notes 16 and 35) | 1,760,806 | 5 | 1,857,614 | 5 | 1,855,928 | 5 |
| Intangible assets (Note 17) | 285,676 | 1 | 145,542 | - | 171,132 | 1 |
| Deferred tax assets (Note 4) | 123,450 | - | 109,938 | - | 104,939 | - |
| Other assets - non-current (Notes 18 and 35) | <u>371,747</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>25,090</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>21,861</u> | <u>-</u> |
| Total non-current assets | <u>10,479,512</u> | <u>32</u> | <u>9,179,883</u> | <u>25</u> | <u>9,046,163</u> | <u>25</u> |
| TOTAL | <u>\$ 33,163,554</u> | <u>100</u> | <u>\$ 36,043,559</u> | <u>100</u> | <u>\$ 36,813,175</u> | <u>100</u> |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | | | | | |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES | | | | | | |
| Short-term bill payable (Note 19) | \$ 233,023 | 1 | \$ 209,993 | 1 | \$ 208,995 | 1 |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss - current (Note 7) | - | - | 995 | - | 2,050 | - |
| Contract liabilities - current (Notes 25 and 34) | 7,003,984 | 21 | 7,171,568 | 20 | 8,181,711 | 22 |
| Notes payable and accounts payable (Notes 20 and 34) | 752,757 | 2 | 1,113,563 | 3 | 1,032,538 | 3 |
| Other payables (Notes 21 and 34) | 1,620,506 | 5 | 1,861,932 | 5 | 1,667,864 | 4 |
| Current tax liabilities (Note 4) | 77,115 | - | 304,043 | 1 | 196,119 | 1 |
| Provisions - current (Note 22) | 217,900 | 1 | 132,398 | - | 159,947 | - |
| Lease liabilities - current (Notes 15 and 34) | 60,978 | - | 70,482 | - | 69,274 | - |
| Current portion of long-term borrowings (Notes 19 and 35) | - | - | 160,000 | 1 | 740,000 | 2 |
| Other current liabilities (Notes 21 and 34) | <u>135,276</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>105,511</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>68,813</u> | <u>-</u> |
| Total current liabilities | <u>10,101,539</u> | <u>30</u> | <u>11,130,485</u> | <u>31</u> | <u>12,327,311</u> | <u>33</u> |
| NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES | | | | | | |
| Long-term borrowings (Notes 19 and 35) | 899,174 | 3 | 1,350,000 | 4 | 1,830,000 | 5 |
| Deferred tax liabilities (Note 4) | 208,767 | 1 | 202,944 | - | 199,759 | 1 |
| Lease liabilities - non-current (Notes 15 and 34) | 64,268 | - | 93,065 | - | 106,287 | - |
| Net defined benefit liabilities (Note 4) | 271,723 | 1 | 271,516 | 1 | 322,487 | 1 |
| Other non-current liabilities (Notes 21 and 34) | <u>53,336</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>64,354</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>67,126</u> | <u>-</u> |
| Total non-current liabilities | <u>1,497,268</u> | <u>5</u> | <u>1,981,879</u> | <u>5</u> | <u>2,525,659</u> | <u>7</u> |
| Total liabilities | <u>11,598,807</u> | <u>35</u> | <u>13,112,364</u> | <u>36</u> | <u>14,852,970</u> | <u>40</u> |
| EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY (Note 24) | | | | | | |
| Share capital | 5,556,009 | 17 | 5,552,960 | 16 | 5,550,599 | 15 |
| Capital collected in advance | 1,744 | - | 2,198 | - | 4,766 | - |
| Capital surplus | 7,294,285 | 22 | 7,285,029 | 20 | 7,283,264 | 20 |
| Retained earnings | | | | | | |
| Legal reserve | 901,576 | 3 | 789,763 | 2 | 789,763 | 2 |
| Special reserve | 126,745 | - | 184,561 | 1 | 184,561 | 1 |
| Unappropriated earnings | 6,212,627 | 19 | 6,988,293 | 19 | 6,306,141 | 17 |
| Other equity | <u>71,900</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>692,877</u> | <u>2</u> | <u>420,047</u> | <u>1</u> |
| Total equity attributable to owners of the Company | 20,164,886 | 61 | 21,495,681 | 60 | 20,539,141 | 56 |
| NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS (Note 24) | <u>1,399,861</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>1,435,514</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>1,421,064</u> | <u>4</u> |
| Total equity | <u>21,564,747</u> | <u>65</u> | <u>22,931,195</u> | <u>64</u> | <u>21,960,205</u> | <u>60</u> |
| TOTAL | <u>\$ 33,163,554</u> | <u>100</u> | <u>\$ 36,043,559</u> | <u>100</u> | <u>\$ 36,813,175</u> | <u>100</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated November 11, 2025)

VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings (Loss) Per Share)

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | | | |
|---|---|------|--------------|-----|--|------|---------------|-----|
| | 2025 | % | 2024 | % | 2025 | % | 2024 | % |
| | Amount | | Amount | | Amount | | Amount | |
| OPERATING REVENUE (Notes 25 and 34) | \$ 2,320,963 | 100 | \$ 5,293,325 | 100 | \$ 6,497,895 | 100 | \$ 10,413,777 | 100 |
| OPERATING COSTS (Notes 11, 26 and 34) | 1,890,097 | 81 | 4,048,877 | 76 | 4,979,168 | 76 | 7,612,359 | 73 |
| GROSS PROFIT | 430,866 | 19 | 1,244,448 | 24 | 1,518,727 | 24 | 2,801,418 | 27 |
| OPERATING EXPENSES (Notes 26 and 34) | | | | | | | | |
| Selling and marketing expenses | 189,293 | 8 | 202,222 | 4 | 616,911 | 10 | 591,972 | 6 |
| General and administrative expenses | 175,884 | 8 | 157,682 | 3 | 524,521 | 8 | 485,588 | 4 |
| Research and development expenses | 421,621 | 18 | 470,788 | 9 | 1,379,547 | 21 | 1,444,471 | 14 |
| Total operating expenses | 786,798 | 34 | 830,692 | 16 | 2,520,979 | 39 | 2,522,031 | 24 |
| (LOSS) PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS | (355,932) | (15) | 413,756 | 8 | (1,002,252) | (15) | 279,387 | 3 |
| NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES (Notes 13, 26 and 34) | | | | | | | | |
| Interest income | 138,617 | 6 | 152,432 | 3 | 503,340 | 8 | 412,064 | 4 |
| Other income | 95,749 | 4 | 59,883 | 1 | 200,599 | 3 | 190,648 | 2 |
| Other gains and losses | 200,660 | 8 | (140,251) | (3) | (69,572) | (1) | 7,354 | - |
| Finance costs | (7,225) | - | (16,420) | - | (25,936) | (1) | (44,830) | (1) |
| Share of profit or loss of associates | (39,334) | (2) | (43,790) | (1) | (130,946) | (2) | (88,993) | (1) |
| Total non-operating income and expenses | 388,467 | 16 | 11,854 | - | 477,485 | 7 | 476,243 | 4 |
| PROFIT (LOSS) BEFORE INCOME TAX | 32,535 | 1 | 425,610 | 8 | (524,767) | (8) | 755,630 | 7 |
| INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Notes 4 and 27) | (9,614) | - | (113,984) | (2) | (74,557) | (1) | (248,868) | (2) |
| NET PROFIT (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD | 22,921 | 1 | 311,626 | 6 | (599,324) | (9) | 506,762 | 5 |
| OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME OR LOSS (Note 24) | | | | | | | | |
| Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: | | | | | | | | |
| Unrealized gain or loss on investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income | 157,225 | 7 | (125,713) | (2) | 148,625 | 2 | (86,888) | (1) |
| Income tax relating to items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss | (12,641) | (1) | - | - | (3,731) | - | - | - |

(Continued)

VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings (Loss) Per Share)

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | | | |
|--|---|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | 2025 | % | 2024 | % | 2025 | % | 2024 | % |
| | Amount | | Amount | | Amount | | Amount | |
| Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: | | | | | | | | |
| Exchange differences on translating foreign operations | \$ 410,050 | 18 | \$ (203,605) | (4) | \$ (757,198) | (12) | \$ 362,238 | 4 |
| Share of the other comprehensive income of associates | <u>3,614</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>(655)</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>(4,915)</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>2,881</u> | <u>—</u> |
| Other comprehensive income or loss for the period, net of income tax | <u>558,248</u> | <u>24</u> | <u>(329,973)</u> | <u>(6)</u> | <u>(617,219)</u> | <u>(10)</u> | <u>278,231</u> | <u>3</u> |
| TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME OR LOSS FOR THE PERIOD | <u>\$ 581,169</u> | <u>25</u> | <u>\$ (18,347)</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>\$ (1,216,543)</u> | <u>(19)</u> | <u>\$ 784,993</u> | <u>8</u> |
| NET PROFIT (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO: | | | | | | | | |
| Owners of the Company | \$ 20,947 | 1 | \$ 294,958 | 6 | \$ (610,549) | (9) | \$ 435,979 | 4 |
| Non-controlling interests | <u>1,974</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>16,668</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>11,225</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>70,783</u> | <u>1</u> |
| | <u>\$ 22,921</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>\$ 311,626</u> | <u>6</u> | <u>\$ (599,324)</u> | <u>(9)</u> | <u>\$ 506,762</u> | <u>5</u> |
| TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME OR LOSS ATTRIBUTABLE TO: | | | | | | | | |
| Owners of the Company | \$ 554,821 | 24 | \$ (5,034) | - | \$ (1,231,526) | (19) | \$ 739,325 | 7 |
| Non-controlling interests | <u>26,348</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>(13,313)</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>14,983</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>45,668</u> | <u>1</u> |
| | <u>\$ 581,169</u> | <u>25</u> | <u>\$ (18,347)</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>\$ (1,216,543)</u> | <u>(19)</u> | <u>\$ 784,993</u> | <u>8</u> |
| EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE (Note 28) | | | | | | | | |
| From continuing operations | | | | | | | | |
| Basic | <u>\$ 0.04</u> | | <u>\$ 0.59</u> | | <u>\$ (1.10)</u> | | <u>\$ 0.87</u> | |
| Diluted | <u>\$ 0.04</u> | | <u>\$ 0.58</u> | | <u>\$ (1.10)</u> | | <u>\$ 0.87</u> | |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated November 11, 2025)

(Concluded)

VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

| | Equity Attributable to Owners of the Company | | | | | | | | | | Total Equity Attributable to Owners of the Company | Non-controlling Interests | Total Equity | | | |
|---|--|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| | Share Capital | Capital Collected in Advance | Capital Surplus | Retained Earnings | | | Exchange Differences on Translating Foreign Operations | Other Equity | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Legal Reserve | Special Reserve | Unappropriated Earnings | | Unrealized Gain or Loss on Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income | Unearned Employee Benefits | | | | | | | |
| BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2024 | \$ 4,991,227 | \$ 4,316 | \$ 1,270,865 | \$ 749,725 | \$ 176,605 | \$ 5,968,159 | \$ 222,793 | \$ (106,092) | \$ (603) | \$ 13,276,995 | \$ 1,426,094 | \$ 14,703,089 | | | | |
| Appropriation of 2023 earnings | | | | | 40,038 | | | (40,038) | | | | | | | | |
| Legal reserve | - | - | - | - | | | | 7,956 | | | | | | | | |
| Special reserve | - | - | - | - | | | | (7,956) | | | | | | | | |
| Cash dividends distributed by the Company | - | - | - | - | | | | (50,003) | | | | (50,003) | | | | |
| Net profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 | - | - | - | - | - | 435,979 | | | | | 435,979 | 70,783 | 506,762 | | | |
| Other comprehensive income or loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 | - | - | - | - | - | | 363,465 | (60,119) | | | 303,346 | (25,115) | 278,231 | | | |
| Total comprehensive income or loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 | - | - | - | - | - | 435,979 | 363,465 | (60,119) | | | 739,325 | 45,668 | 784,993 | | | |
| Issuance of ordinary shares for cash | 550,000 | - | 5,954,936 | - | - | - | | | | | 6,504,936 | - | 6,504,936 | | | |
| Change in capital surplus from investments in associates | - | - | 51,237 | - | - | - | | | | 603 | 51,840 | - | 51,840 | | | |
| Share-based payment transaction (Note 29) | - | - | 482 | - | - | - | | | | | 482 | - | 482 | | | |
| Issuance of shares from exercise of employee share options | 9,372 | 450 | 10,245 | - | - | - | | | | | 20,067 | - | 20,067 | | | |
| Changes in percentage of ownership interests in the subsidiary (Note 30) | - | - | (4,501) | - | - | - | | | | | (4,501) | 10,677 | 6,176 | | | |
| Cash dividends distributed by the subsidiary | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | (61,375) | (61,375) | | | |
| BALANCE, SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 | <u>\$ 5,550,599</u> | <u>\$ 4,766</u> | <u>\$ 7,283,264</u> | <u>\$ 789,763</u> | <u>\$ 184,561</u> | <u>\$ 6,306,141</u> | <u>\$ 586,258</u> | <u>\$ (166,211)</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 20,539,141</u> | <u>\$ 1,421,064</u> | <u>\$ 21,960,205</u> | | | | |
| BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2025 | \$ 5,552,960 | \$ 2,198 | \$ 7,285,029 | \$ 789,763 | \$ 184,561 | \$ 6,988,293 | \$ 897,793 | \$ (204,916) | \$ - | \$ 21,495,681 | \$ 1,435,514 | \$ 22,931,195 | | | | |
| Appropriation of 2024 earnings | | | | | 111,813 | | | (111,813) | | | | | | | | |
| Legal reserve | - | - | - | - | | | | (57,816) | | | | | | | | |
| Special reserve | - | - | - | - | | | | 57,816 | | | | | | | | |
| Cash dividends distributed by the Company | - | - | - | - | | | | (111,120) | | | | (111,120) | | | | |
| Net (loss) profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 | - | - | - | - | - | (610,549) | | | | | (610,549) | 11,225 | (599,324) | | | |
| Other comprehensive income or loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 | - | - | - | - | - | | (759,276) | 138,299 | | | (620,977) | 3,758 | (617,219) | | | |
| Total comprehensive income or loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 | - | - | - | - | - | (610,549) | (759,276) | 138,299 | | | (1,231,526) | 14,983 | (1,216,543) | | | |
| Change in capital surplus from investments in associates | - | - | 10,049 | - | - | - | | | | | 10,049 | - | 10,049 | | | |
| Issuance of shares from exercise of employee share options | 3,049 | (454) | 2,986 | - | - | - | | | | | 5,581 | - | 5,581 | | | |
| Changes in percentage of ownership interests in the subsidiary (Note 30) | - | - | (8,879) | - | - | - | | | | | (8,879) | (3,222) | (12,101) | | | |
| Recognition of employee share options issued by the subsidiary (Note 29) | - | - | 5,100 | - | - | - | | | | | 5,100 | 4,039 | 9,139 | | | |
| Cash dividends distributed by the subsidiary | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | (55,545) | (55,545) | | | |
| Changes in non-controlling interests | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | 4,092 | 4,092 | | | |
| BALANCE, SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 | <u>\$ 5,556,009</u> | <u>\$ 1,744</u> | <u>\$ 7,294,285</u> | <u>\$ 901,576</u> | <u>\$ 126,745</u> | <u>\$ 6,212,627</u> | <u>\$ 138,517</u> | <u>\$ (66,617)</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 20,164,886</u> | <u>\$ 1,399,861</u> | <u>\$ 21,564,747</u> | | | | |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated November 11, 2025)

VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|---|------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| (Loss) profit before income tax | \$ (524,767) | \$ 755,630 |
| Adjustments for: | | |
| Depreciation expense | 183,845 | 183,337 |
| Amortization expense | 85,167 | 91,233 |
| Net gain on fair value changes of financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | (325,681) | (64,875) |
| Finance costs | 25,936 | 44,830 |
| Interest income | (503,340) | (412,064) |
| Dividend income | (6,057) | (24,574) |
| Compensation costs of employee share options | 9,139 | 482 |
| Share of profit or loss of associates | 130,946 | 88,993 |
| Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment | 11 | 365 |
| Loss on changes in fair value of investment properties | - | 42,302 |
| Gain on lease modification | (785) | (2,676) |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities | | |
| Accounts receivable | 126,269 | (39,998) |
| Other receivables | 11,458 | 102,764 |
| Inventories | (574,459) | (263,858) |
| Other current assets | 227,926 | (3,011,403) |
| Contract liabilities | (167,584) | 5,567,980 |
| Notes and accounts payable | (360,806) | 173,136 |
| Other payables | (293,157) | (48,181) |
| Provisions | 85,502 | (110,488) |
| Other current liabilities | 29,765 | 3,559 |
| Net defined benefit liabilities | 207 | 906 |
| Cash (used in) generated from operations | (1,840,465) | 3,077,400 |
| Interest received | 535,286 | 417,909 |
| Dividends received | 6,057 | 24,574 |
| Interest paid | (26,514) | (44,052) |
| Income tax paid | (306,037) | (312,378) |
| Net cash (used in) generated from operating activities | <u>(1,631,673)</u> | <u>3,163,453</u> |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Purchase of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | (792,450) | (489,124) |
| Purchase of financial assets at amortized cost | (572,009) | (2,442,870) |
| Proceeds from sale of financial assets at amortized cost | 1,862,834 | 979,751 |
| Purchase of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | (3,554,069) | (989,809) |
| Proceeds from sale of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 3,515,535 | 952,032 |
| Acquisition of long-term equity investments using equity method | (3,855) | (304,909) |

(Continued)

VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|---|----------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Payments for property, plant and equipment | \$ (114,161) | \$ (147,311) |
| Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment | 422 | 630 |
| Refundable deposits paid | (2,055) | (1,597) |
| Refundable deposits refunded | 119 | 1,036 |
| Payments for intangible assets | (243,297) | (86,894) |
| Increase in other financial assets | (7,897) | (2,288,480) |
| Dividends received from associates | <u>1,804</u> | <u>1,069</u> |
| Net cash generated from (used in) investing activities | <u>90,921</u> | <u>(4,816,476)</u> |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Increase in short-term bills payable | 652,030 | 208,995 |
| Repayments of short-term bills payable | (629,000) | - |
| Proceeds from long-term borrowings | 49,174 | 750,000 |
| Repayments of long-term borrowings | (660,000) | (380,000) |
| Guarantee deposits received | 9,349 | 12,454 |
| Guarantee deposits refunded | (16,970) | (2,186) |
| Repayment of the principal portion of lease liabilities | (52,667) | (45,297) |
| Distribution of cash dividends | (111,120) | (50,003) |
| Proceeds from issuance of ordinary shares | - | 6,504,936 |
| Proceeds from exercise of employee share options | 5,581 | 20,067 |
| Partial disposal of interests in the subsidiary without a loss of control | (8,009) | 6,176 |
| Dividends paid to non-controlling interests | <u>(55,545)</u> | <u>(61,375)</u> |
| Net cash (used in) generated from financing activities | <u>(817,177)</u> | <u>6,963,767</u> |
| EFFECTS OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON THE BALANCE OF CASH HELD IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES | | |
| NET (DECREASE) INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | <u>(556,354)</u> | <u>232,345</u> |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD | | |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD | <u>\$ 12,724,603</u> | <u>\$ 16,463,359</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated November 11, 2025)

(Concluded)

VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

VIA Technologies, Inc. (“VIA” or the “Company”) was incorporated in September 1992, VIA Technologies, Inc. and its subsidiaries (the “Group”) under the Company Law of the Republic of China to engage in the programming, designing, manufacturing and selling of semiconductors and PC chipsets.

The Company’s shares have been listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange since March 1999. In September 2024, the Company increased its share capital and issued Global Depository Receipts (GDRs), which are listed on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in the Company’s functional currency, the New Taiwan dollar.

2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Company’s board of directors on November 11, 2025.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

- a. Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the “IFRS Accounting Standards”) endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

Amendments to IAS 21 “Lack of Exchangeability”

The initial application of the Amendments to IAS 21 “Lack of Exchangeability” did not have a material impact on the Group’s accounting policies.

- b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2026

| New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations | Effective Date Announced by IASB |
|---|---|
| Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 “Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments” | January 1, 2026 |
| Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 “Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity” | January 1, 2026 |
| Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11 | January 1, 2026 |
| IFRS 17 “Insurance Contracts” (including the 2020 and 2021 amendments to IFRS 17) | January 1, 2023 |

As of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the possible impact of the application of the amendments on the Group’s financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

c. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

| New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations | Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note 1) |
|--|--|
| Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 “Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture” | To be determined by IASB |
| IFRS 18 “Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements” | January 1, 2027 (Note 2) |
| IFRS 19 “Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures” (including the 2025 amendments to IFRS 19) | January 1, 2027 |

Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

Note 2: On September 25, 2025, the FSC announced that IFRS 18 will take effect starting from January 1, 2028. Domestic entities could elect to apply IFRS 18 for an earlier period after the endorsement of IFRS 18 by the FSC.

IFRS 18 “Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements”

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1 “Presentation of Financial Statements”. The main changes comprise:

- 1) Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discontinued operations categories.
- 2) The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.
- 3) Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as “other” only if it cannot find a more informative label.
- 4) Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management’s view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the other impacts of the above amended standards and interpretations on the Group’s financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

4. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

Statement of Compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, or other regulations and IAS 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual consolidated financial statements.

Basis of Preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for financial instruments and investment properties which are measured at fair value and net defined benefit liabilities which are measured at the present value of the defined benefit obligation less the fair value of plan assets.

The fair value measurements, which are grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value measurement inputs are observable and based on the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, are described as follows:

- a. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- b. Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and
- c. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for an asset or liability.

Basis of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and the entities controlled by the Company (i.e., its subsidiaries). Income and expenses of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income from the effective dates of acquisitions up to the effective dates of disposals, as appropriate. When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the Company. All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

Changes in the Group’s ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in the Group losing control over the subsidiaries are accounted for as equity transaction. The carrying amounts of the Group’s interests and the non-controlling interests are adjusted to reflect the changes in their relative interests in the subsidiaries. Any difference between the amount by which the non-controlling interests are adjusted and the fair value of the consideration paid or received is recognized directly in equity and attributed to the owners of the Company.

See Note 12, Table 6 and Table 7 for the detailed information of subsidiaries (including the percentage of ownership and main business).

Other Material Accounting Policies

Except for the following, please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

a. Retirement benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

b. Income tax expense

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pre-tax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

5. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

In the application of the Group's accounting policies, management is required to make judgments, estimations, and assumptions on the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

When developing material accounting estimates, the Group considers the possible impact of US reciprocal tariffs on the cash flow projection, growth rates, discount rates, profitability and other relevant material estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised if the revisions affect only that period or in the period of the revisions and future periods if the revisions affect both current and future periods. Please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Cash on hand | \$ 930 | \$ 1,176 | \$ 1,300 |
| Checking accounts and demand deposits | 5,757,139 | 6,171,840 | 9,654,009 |
| Cash equivalents (investments with original maturities of less than three months) | | | |
| Time deposits | 6,866,534 | 9,239,864 | 6,604,022 |
| Repurchase agreements collateralized by bonds | <u>100,000</u> | <u>226,006</u> | <u>204,028</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 12,724,603</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 15,638,886</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 16,463,359</u></u> |

The market rate intervals of cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Time deposits | 1.58%-4.51% | 1.50%-4.95% | 1.23%-5.53% |
| Repurchase agreements collateralized by bonds | 1.55% | 1.02%-1.50% | 1.02%-1.50% |

7. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (FVTPL)

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|

Financial assets at FVTPL - current

Financial assets classified as at FVTPL

Non-derivative financial assets

| | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Domestic listed shares | \$ 469,013 | \$ 338,169 | \$ 301,905 |
| Overseas listed shares | 19 | 28 | 43 |
| Mutual funds | <u>7,027</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 476,059</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 338,197</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 301,948</u></u> |

Financial assets at FVTPL - non-current

Financial assets mandatorily classified as at FVTPL

Non-derivative financial assets

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Domestic unlisted shares | \$ 69,009 | \$ 48,653 | \$ 46,811 |
| Overseas unlisted shares | 1,401,920 | 1,496,396 | 1,411,676 |
| Domestic public convertible bonds | 484,380 | - | - |
| Domestic private convertible bonds | - | 414,447 | 411,305 |
| Overseas private convertible bonds | 15,223 | 16,393 | 15,825 |
| Overseas unlisted equity investments | <u>175,127</u> | <u>38,229</u> | <u>22,637</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 2,145,659</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 2,014,118</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 1,908,254</u></u> |

Financial liabilities at FVTPL - current

Financial liabilities mandatorily classified as at FVTPL

Derivative financial liabilities (not under hedge accounting)

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| Foreign exchange forward contracts | \$ <u> -</u> | \$ <u> 995</u> | \$ <u> 2,050</u> |
|------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|

At the end of the reporting period, outstanding foreign exchange forward contracts not under hedge accounting were as follows:

September 30, 2025: None.

| | December 31, 2024 | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Amount | Maturity Date | Rate of Exchange |
| Buy forward foreign exchange (USD:NTD) | USD11,000 | 2025.01.03 | \$32.68-\$32.69 |
| <u>September 30, 2024</u> | | | |
| | Amount | Maturity Date | Rate of Exchange |
| Buy forward foreign exchange (USD:NTD) | USD4,000 | 2024.10.11-2024.11.29 | \$31.54-\$32.25 |

The Group held derivative financial instruments for trading purpose and earned profit from foreign exchange rate fluctuation.

8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (FVTOCI)

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <u>Non-current</u> | | | |
| Investments in equity instruments at FVTOCI | | | |
| Overseas unlisted shares | \$ 86,521 | \$ 123,867 | \$ 145,824 |
| Overseas unlisted equity investments | <u>2,828,615</u> | <u>1,850,194</u> | <u>1,744,219</u> |
| | <u>\$ 2,915,136</u> | <u>\$ 1,974,061</u> | <u>\$ 1,890,043</u> |

These investments in equity instruments are not held for trading. Instead, they are held for medium to long-term strategic purposes. Accordingly, the management elected to designate these investments in equity instruments as at FVTOCI as they believe that recognizing short-term fluctuations in these investments' fair value in profit or loss would not be consistent with the Group's strategy of holding these investments for long-term purposes.

In accordance with the Q&A issued by the FSC, for the investments in the limited partnership held before June 30, 2023 in which the investment contract stipulates that the limited partnership has a limited duration and whether the duration can be extended is subject to the resolution of partners in the partners' meeting, the Group elected not to retrospectively apply the Q&A "Classification of Investments in a Limited Partnership" issued by the Accounting Research and Development Foundation (ARDF), and therefore the abovementioned investments are still classified as investments in equity instruments at FVTOCI.

9. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT AMORTIZED COST

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <u>Current</u> | | | |
| Time deposits with original maturities of more than 3 months (a) | <u>\$ 2,340,860</u> | <u>\$ 3,661,985</u> | <u>\$ 1,834,245</u> |
| <u>Non-Current</u> | | | |
| Corporate bonds (b) | <u>\$ 292,591</u> | <u>\$ 262,464</u> | <u>\$ 262,519</u> |
| The market intervals of time deposits with original maturities of more than 3 months in the bank at the end of the reporting period were as follows: | | | |
| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
| Time deposits with original maturities of more than 3 months | 1.34%-4.65% | 1.54%-4.80% | 1.34%-5.30% |

As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the Group held a repurchase agreement with corporate bonds measured at amortized cost, with a face value of \$290,000 thousand, \$260,000 thousand and \$260,000 thousand, respectively. The coupon rate were 3.70%-3.80%, 3.70% and 3.70%, respectively. The effective interest rate were 3.58%-3.68%, 3.58% and 3.58%, respectively.

The Group invests only in debt instruments that are rated the equivalent of investment grade or higher and have low credit risk for the purpose of impairment assessment. The credit rating information is supplied by independent rating agencies. The Group's exposure and the external credit ratings are continuously monitored. The Group reviews changes in bond yields and other publicly available information and makes an assessment whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition. As of September 30, 2025, the Group has assessed that there are no expected credit losses for the aforementioned debt instruments.

10. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Accounts receivable | | | |
| Accounts receivable | \$ 346,208 | \$ 475,171 | \$ 469,384 |
| Accounts receivable - related parties | 3,529 | 1,241 | 2,817 |
| Less: Allowance for impairment loss | <u>(18,959)</u> | <u>(19,365)</u> | <u>(19,168)</u> |
| | <u>\$ 330,778</u> | <u>\$ 457,047</u> | <u>\$ 453,033</u> |
| Other receivables | | | |
| Other receivables - related parties | \$ 1,221 | \$ 1,432 | \$ 5,801 |
| Interest receivable | 51,044 | 82,817 | 37,024 |
| Others | <u>37,987</u> | <u>49,234</u> | <u>66,962</u> |
| | <u>\$ 90,252</u> | <u>\$ 133,483</u> | <u>\$ 109,787</u> |

Receivables

The average credit period of sales of goods was 60 to 90 days. In determining the recoverability of receivables, the Group considers any changes in the credit quality of the receivable from the date the credit was initially granted to the end of the reporting period. The Group adopted a policy of only dealing with entities that have good credit rating and obtaining sufficient collateral, where appropriate, as a means of mitigating the risk of financial loss from defaults. Credit rating information is obtained from publicly available financial information or the Group's own trading records to rate its major customers. The Group's exposure and the credit ratings of its counterparties are continuously monitored, and the aggregate value of transactions concluded is spread amongst approved counterparties.

Before accepting any new customer, the Group evaluates the potential customer's credit quality and defines the credit limits and ratings of the customers. The Group evaluates the financial performance periodically for the adjustment of credit limits once a year.

The Group uses lifetime expected loss provision for all trade receivables. The expected credit losses on trade receivables are estimated using a provision matrix by reference to past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial position, adjusted for general economic conditions of the industry in which the debtor operates and an assessment of both the current as well as the forecast direction of economic conditions at the reporting date. As the Group's historical credit loss experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the provision for loss allowance based on past due status is not further distinguished according to the Group's different customer base.

The Group writes off accounts receivable when there is information indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery. For accounts receivable that have been written off, the Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the loss allowance of accounts receivable (including related parties) based on the Group's provision matrix.

September 30, 2025

| | Not Past Due | Less than 60 Days | 61 to 90 Days | Over 90 Days | Total |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Expected credit loss rate | 0.50%-10% | 10%-30% | 30%-50% | 100% | |
| Gross carrying amount | \$ 315,879 | \$ 30,464 | \$ 2,989 | \$ 405 | \$ 349,737 |
| Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs) | <u>(7,921)</u> | <u>(9,139)</u> | <u>(1,494)</u> | <u>(405)</u> | <u>(18,959)</u> |
| Amortized cost | <u>\$ 307,958</u> | <u>\$ 21,325</u> | <u>\$ 1,495</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 330,778</u> |

December 31, 2024

| | Not Past Due | Less than 60 Days | 61 to 90 Days | Over 90 Days | Total |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Expected credit loss rate | 0.50%-10% | 10%-30% | 30%-50% | 100% | |
| Gross carrying amount | \$ 456,694 | \$ 18,982 | \$ 139 | \$ 597 | \$ 476,412 |
| Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs) | <u>(13,004)</u> | <u>(5,695)</u> | <u>(69)</u> | <u>(597)</u> | <u>(19,365)</u> |
| Amortized cost | <u>\$ 443,690</u> | <u>\$ 13,287</u> | <u>\$ 70</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 457,047</u> |

September 30, 2024

| | Not Past Due | Less than 60 Days | 61 to 90 Days | Over 90 Days | Total |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Expected credit loss rate | 0.50%-10% | 10%-30% | 30%-50% | 100% | |
| Gross carrying amount | \$ 435,620 | \$ 36,222 | \$ 288 | \$ 71 | \$ 472,201 |
| Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs) | <u>(8,086)</u> | <u>(10,867)</u> | <u>(144)</u> | <u>(71)</u> | <u>(19,168)</u> |
| Amortized cost | <u>\$ 427,534</u> | <u>\$ 25,355</u> | <u>\$ 144</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 453,033</u> |

The above aging schedule was based on the past due days.

The movements of the loss allowance of accounts receivable (including related parties) were as follows:

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Balance on January 1 | \$ 19,365 | \$ 19,004 |
| Foreign exchange gains and losses | <u>(406)</u> | <u>164</u> |
| Balance on September 30 | <u><u>\$ 18,959</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 19,168</u></u> |

11. INVENTORIES

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Merchandise | \$ 119,080 | \$ 136,803 | \$ 135,003 |
| Finished goods | 399,938 | 523,492 | 338,083 |
| Work-in-process | 1,608,149 | 913,586 | 1,196,654 |
| Raw materials | <u>840,938</u> | <u>819,765</u> | <u>944,535</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 2,968,105</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 2,393,646</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 2,614,275</u></u> |

The cost of inventories recognized as cost of goods sold for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 were \$(13,280) thousand and \$170 thousand, and \$1,338 thousand and \$982 thousand, respectively, due to the devaluation and obsolescence of inventories and loss on physical inventory write-downs were reversed.

The cost of inventories recognized as cost of goods sold for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 were \$31,987 thousand and \$34,355 thousand, respectively, and inventory write-downs were reversed.

12. SUBSIDIARIES

a. Subsidiaries included in consolidated financial statements:

| Investor | Investee | Main Businesses | % of Ownership | | | Remark |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| | | | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | |
| VIA Technologies, Inc. | VIABASE CO., LTD | International investment | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | VIATECH CO., LTD | International investment | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | TUNGBASE TECHNOLOGIES LTD. | International investment | - | 100.00 | 100.00 | 1), 10) |
| | VIA AI Auto, Co., Ltd | International investment | 100.00 | - | - | 1), 10) |
| | VIA Innoverse Inc. | Manufacturing and selling of communication and electronic parts | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 1) |
| | Vate Technology Co., Ltd. | Integrated circuit chip testing and packaging services | 66.28 | 66.28 | 66.28 | 1) |
| | VIA Intelligent Automotive, Inc. | Manufacturing and selling of electronic parts | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 1) |
| | VIA Labs, Inc. | Manufacturing and selling of electronic parts, wholesale of materials, information software processing services | 55.81 | 55.67 | 55.71 | 2), 3) |
| | VIA Next Technologies, Inc. | Manufacturing electronic parts and information software processing services | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | Brillify Tech Inc. | Manufacturing and selling of electronic parts, wholesale of materials, and information software processing services | 100.00 | - | - | 1), 6) |

(Continued)

| Investor | Investee | Main Businesses | % of Ownership | | | Remark |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------|
| | | | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | |
| VIA Labs, Inc. | VIA Labs USA, Inc. | Contract testing and sales marketing support | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | VIA Labs (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. | Integrated circuit chip testing and technical support | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | VIA Labs (Beijing), Inc. | Integrated circuit chip testing and technical support | 99.00 | 99.00 | 99.00 | |
| | HuiLink Technologies (Xiamen) CO., Ltd. | Integrated circuit chip testing and technical support | 55.00 | 55.00 | 55.00 | 4) |
| VIA Labs (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. | VIA Labs (Beijing), Inc. | Integrated circuit chip testing and technical support | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | |
| VIA Next Technologies, Inc. | VIA Next Technologies (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. | Manufacturing electronic parts and information software processing services | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | VNCHIP TECHNOLOGIES PTE. LTD. | IC design and technology development services, manufacture and sales. | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 5) |
| | VNCHIP TECHNOLOGIES, INC. | IC design and technology development services, manufacture and sales. | 100.00 | - | - | 7) |
| Brillify Tech Inc. | Brillify Tech GmbH | Manufacturing electronic parts wholesale of materials, and information software processing services | 100.00 | - | - | 11) |
| VIA AI Auto CO., LTD. | TUNGBASE TECHNOLOGIES LTD. | International investment | 100.00 | - | - | 1), 10) |
| VIATECH CO., LTD. | VIA TECHNOLOGIES (HK) INC. LTD. | International investment | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| VIABASE CO., LTD. | IP-FIRST LLC | Designing and manufacturing of CPU and licensing of microprocessor-related intellectual property | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | VIA USA, Inc. | International investment | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | VIA Japan K.K. | Manufacturing, researching, developing and selling of integrated circuits and other semiconductor devices. | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | T.C. Connection Corporation TECHBASE CO., LTD | International investment | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | VIA CPU Platform Co., Ltd. | 1. International investment 2. Selling of PC chipsets | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| TUNGBASE TECHNOLOGIES LTD. | VIA AI Auto, Inc. | Intelligent Automotive Solutions and technology development services, manufacture and sales | 100.00 | - | - | 12) |
| VIA USA, Inc. | VIA Technologies, Inc. | Selling and designing PC chipsets | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | VIA Cyrix, Inc. | Designing, manufacturing and selling of CPU | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| VIA TECHNOLOGIES (HK) INC. LTD. | VIA CPU Platform Inc. | Selling and designing PC chipsets | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | VIA Technologies (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. | Selling of CPU and PC chipset | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | VIA Technologies (China) Co., Ltd. | Selling of CPU and PC chipset | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| VIA Technologies (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. | HuiLink Technologies (Xiamen) Co., Ltd. | Integrated circuit chip testing and technical support | 45.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 4) |
| VIA Technologies (China) Co., Ltd. | Beijing VIA YongHong Property Co., Ltd. | Property management | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| TECHBASE CO., LTD. | VIA Innovates (GX) Co., Ltd. | Educational Smart Products Services and Sales | 80.00 | - | - | 8) |
| | S3 Graphics (HK) Limited | International investment | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | S3 Graphics, Inc. | Selling and designing PC chipsets | - | 100.00 | 100.00 | 9) |
| S3 Graphics (HK) Limited | VIA Technologies (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. | Selling of graphics chipset | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| VIA Technologies (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. | VIA CPU Platform (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. | Manufacturing, researching, developing and selling integrated circuit chips | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | Centaur Technology, Inc. | Designing, manufacturing and selling of CPU | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| VIA CPU Platform Co., Ltd. | VIA CPU Platform (HK) Limited | Contract technical service support of CPU | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| | VIA CPU Platform (HK) Limited | Selling and manufacturing of CPU | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |

(Concluded)

Remark:

- 1) Non-significant subsidiaries; its financial statements have not been reviewed.
- 2) For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, VLI employees exercised share options, and the Company acquired 159 thousand common shares of VLI for \$13,895 thousand in cash in April 2025. Please refer to Notes 29 and 30 for the changes in shareholdings.,
- 3) Subsidiaries that have material non-controlling interests.
- 4) VIA Labs, Inc. and VIA Technologies (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. invested RMB20,350 thousand and RMB16,650 thousand, respectively, in March 2024, and established HuiLink Technologies (Xiamen) Co., Ltd. with a 55% and 45% shareholding, respectively.
- 5) VIA Next Technologies, Inc. invested SGD200 thousand in August 2024 and established VNCHIP TECHNOLOGIES PTE. LTD. with a 100% shareholding.

6) VIA Technologies, Inc. invested NT\$5,000 thousand in March 2025 and established Brillify Tech Inc. with a 100% shareholding.

7) VIA Next Technologies, Inc. invested US\$50 thousand in July 2025 and established VNCHIP TECHNOLOGIES, INC. with a 100% shareholding.

8) VIA Innoveres (GX) Co., Ltd. was established in December 2024. In February 2025, VIA Technologies (China) Co., Ltd. invested RMB4,000 thousand with a 80% shareholding.

9) The liquidation of S3 Graphics, Inc. was completed in March 2025.

10) VIA Technologies, Inc. invested US\$50 thousand in July 2025 and established VIA AI Auto, Co., Ltd. In the same month, the Company completed a reorganization of the investment structure of TUNGBASE TECHNOLOGIES LTD. The investment holding was transferred from VIA Technologies, Inc. to VIA AI Auto, Co., Ltd. in July 2025.

11) Brillify Tech, Inc. invested EUR25 thousand in August 2025 and established Brillify Tech GmbH with a 100% shareholding.

12) TUNGBASE TECHNOLOGIES LTD. invested US\$50 thousand in July 2025 and established VIA AI Auto, Inc. with a 100% shareholding.

Significant transactions between and among the companies have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

b. Subsidiaries excluded from consolidated financial statements: None.

c. Details of subsidiaries that have material non-controlling interests:

| Name of Subsidiary | Principal Place of Business | Proportion of Ownership and Voting Rights Held by Non-controlling Interests | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
| VIA Labs, Inc. | Taiwan | 44.19% | 44.33% | 44.29% |
| Profit Allocated to Non-controlling Interests | | | | |
| Name of Subsidiary | For the Nine Months Ended | | Accumulated Non-controlling Interests | |
| | September 30, 2025 | 2024 | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
| VIA Labs, Inc. | \$ 22,047 | \$ 58,673 | \$ 1,226,628 | \$ 1,255,747 |
| | | | | \$ 1,242,839 |

Summarized financial information in respect of each of the Group's subsidiaries that have material non-controlling interests is set out below. The summarized financial information below represents amounts before intragroup eliminations.

VIA Labs, Inc. and its subsidiaries

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|---|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Current assets | \$ 1,295,319 | \$ 1,978,392 | \$ 2,058,994 |
| Non-current assets | 2,422,141 | 1,809,819 | 1,736,617 |
| Current liabilities | (809,631) | (855,645) | (893,978) |
| Non-current liabilities | <u>(82,677)</u> | <u>(28,971)</u> | <u>(21,861)</u> |
| Equity | <u>\$ 2,825,152</u> | <u>\$ 2,903,595</u> | <u>\$ 2,879,772</u> |
| Equity attributable to: | | | |
| Owners of VIA | \$ 1,598,524 | \$ 1,647,848 | \$ 1,636,933 |
| Non-controlling interests of VIA Labs, Inc. | <u>1,226,628</u> | <u>1,255,747</u> | <u>1,242,839</u> |
| | <u>\$ 2,825,152</u> | <u>\$ 2,903,595</u> | <u>\$ 2,879,772</u> |
| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Revenue | <u>\$ 1,141,731</u> | <u>\$ 1,333,450</u> | |
| Profit for the period | \$ 32,295 | \$ 131,201 | |
| Other comprehensive (loss) income for the period | <u>4,061</u> | <u>(46,437)</u> | |
| Total comprehensive (loss) income for the period | <u>\$ 36,356</u> | <u>\$ 84,764</u> | |
| Profit attributable to: | | | |
| Owners of VIA | \$ 10,248 | \$ 72,528 | |
| Non-controlling interests of VIA Labs, Inc. | <u>22,047</u> | <u>58,673</u> | |
| | <u>\$ 32,295</u> | <u>\$ 131,201</u> | |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to: | | | |
| Owners of VIA | \$ 10,747 | \$ 47,665 | |
| Non-controlling interests of VIA Labs, Inc. | <u>25,609</u> | <u>37,099</u> | |
| | <u>\$ 36,356</u> | <u>\$ 84,764</u> | |
| Cash (outflow) inflow from: | | | |
| Operating activities | \$ 3,571 | \$ 397,170 | |
| Investing activities | (452,220) | (564,560) | |
| Financing activities | (62,767) | 138,674 | |
| Effects of exchange rate change on the balance of cash held in foreign currencies | <u>(10,562)</u> | <u>5,932</u> | |
| Net cash outflow | <u>\$ (521,978)</u> | <u>\$ (22,784)</u> | |

13. INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING THE EQUITY METHOD

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Investment in associates | \$ 443,753 | \$ 567,514 | \$ 591,842 |
| Investments in Associates | | | |
| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
| Associates that are not individually material | | | |
| VIA Telecom Co., Ltd. | \$ 66,464 | \$ 71,021 | \$ 67,311 |
| Intumit Inc. | 38,300 | 27,828 | 27,644 |
| iDOT Computers, Inc. | - | - | - |
| Catchplay Media Holdings Ltd. | - | - | - |
| Shengchuang Intelligent Education (Shandong) Co., Ltd. | 19,359 | 18,115 | 17,067 |
| HLJ Technology Co., Ltd. | 315,830 | 450,550 | 479,820 |
| VIA Innoveres (Chongqing) Co., Ltd. | <u>3,800</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> |
| | <u>\$ 443,753</u> | <u>\$ 567,514</u> | <u>\$ 591,842</u> |

Refer to Table 6 “Information on Investees” and Table 7 “Information on Investments in Mainland China” for the nature of activities, principal place of business and country of incorporation of the associate.

Investments in associates are accounted for using the equity method.

a. Aggregate information of the not individually material associate is set out below:

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|--|--------------------|---|--------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| The Group’s share of: | | | | |
| Net loss for the period | \$ (39,334) | \$ (43,790) | \$ (130,946) | \$ (88,993) |
| Other comprehensive income or loss | <u>3,614</u> | <u>(655)</u> | <u>(4,915)</u> | <u>2,881</u> |
| Total comprehensive income or loss for the period | <u>\$ (35,720)</u> | <u>\$ (44,445)</u> | <u>\$ (135,861)</u> | <u>\$ (86,112)</u> |

In February 2024, Intumit Inc. underwent a capital increase, and the Group acquired \$4,909 thousand.

The Group subscribed the private equity for 30,000 thousand shares of common stock in HLJ Technology Co., Ltd. through a private placement in March 2024 for \$300,000 thousand in cash, resulting in a 36.03% ownership and gaining significant influence over the company. According to the Securities and Exchange Act, the private placement shares cannot be transferred for three years.

The Group invested RMB900 thousand in July 2025 and established VIA Innoveres (Chongqing) Co., Ltd. with a 30% shareholding.

The Group discontinued its financial support to iDOT Computers, Inc. and Catchplay Media Holdings Ltd. for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and consequently, discontinued recognition of its share of losses of those associates. The Group's share of loss of its associates is limited to its interest in these associates. The amounts of unrecognized share of loss of those associates for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, both for the reporting periods and cumulatively, were as follows:

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|---|--------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Unrecognized share of losses of associates for the period | \$ (4,623) | \$ (4,386) |
| Accumulated unrecognized share of losses of associates | <u>\$ (30,325)</u> | <u>\$ (25,022)</u> |

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the investments were accounted for using the equity method and the share of profit or loss and other comprehensive income of those investments were calculated based on financial statements which have not been reviewed. Management believes there is no material impact on the equity method of accounting or the calculation of the share of profit or loss and other comprehensive income from the financial statements of those associates which have not been reviewed.

14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Assets used by the Group | \$ 1,942,696 | \$ 1,982,199 | \$ 1,981,333 |
| Assets leased under operating leases | <u>18,815</u> | <u>19,413</u> | <u>19,613</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 1,961,511</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 2,001,612</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 2,000,946</u></u> |

a. Assets used by the Group

| | Land | Buildings and Improvements | Machinery and Equipment | Instrument Equipment | Others | Property in Construction | Total |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <u>Cost</u> | | | | | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2025 | \$ 865,123 | \$ 1,490,048 | \$ 777,124 | \$ 342,966 | \$ 764,356 | \$ 234 | \$ 4,239,851 |
| Additions | - | 1,007 | 33,443 | 3,867 | 41,404 | 29,619 | 109,340 |
| Disposal | - | - | (16,410) | (6,484) | (3,316) | - | (26,210) |
| Reclassification | - | - | 7,077 | - | - | (7,077) | - |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | - | (35,320) | (1,067) | (3,349) | (13,591) | - | (53,327) |
| Balance on September 30, 2025 | <u>\$ 865,123</u> | <u>\$ 1,455,735</u> | <u>\$ 800,167</u> | <u>\$ 337,000</u> | <u>\$ 788,853</u> | <u>\$ 22,776</u> | <u>\$ 4,269,654</u> |
| <u>Accumulated depreciation and impairment</u> | | | | | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2025 | \$ - | \$ 731,139 | \$ 594,828 | \$ 287,458 | \$ 644,227 | \$ - | \$ 2,257,652 |
| Depreciation expenses | - | 21,581 | 42,099 | 17,581 | 47,705 | - | 128,966 |
| Disposal | - | - | (16,261) | (6,484) | (3,032) | - | (25,777) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | - | (12,090) | (1,819) | (3,117) | (16,857) | - | (33,883) |
| Balance on September 30, 2025 | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 740,630</u> | <u>\$ 618,847</u> | <u>\$ 295,438</u> | <u>\$ 672,043</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,326,958</u> |
| Carrying amount on December 31, 2024 and January 1, 2025 | <u><u>\$ 865,123</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 758,909</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 182,296</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 55,508</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 120,129</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 234</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 1,982,199</u></u> |
| Carrying amount on September 30, 2025 | <u><u>\$ 865,123</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 715,105</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 181,320</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 41,562</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 116,810</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 22,776</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 1,942,696</u></u> |
| <u>Cost</u> | | | | | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2024 | \$ 865,123 | \$ 1,442,546 | \$ 702,695 | \$ 334,139 | \$ 750,072 | \$ 5,175 | \$ 4,099,750 |
| Additions | - | 9,118 | 44,165 | 8,759 | 79,626 | 1,987 | 143,655 |
| Disposal | - | - | (17,506) | (1,663) | (4,459) | - | (23,628) |
| Reclassification | - | - | 4,988 | - | 187 | (5,175) | - |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | - | 23,491 | 1,478 | 1,196 | 16,236 | - | 42,401 |
| Balance on September 30, 2024 | <u>\$ 865,123</u> | <u>\$ 1,475,155</u> | <u>\$ 735,820</u> | <u>\$ 342,431</u> | <u>\$ 841,662</u> | <u>\$ 1,987</u> | <u>\$ 4,262,178</u> |

(Continued)

| | Land | Buildings and Improvements | Machinery and Equipment | Instrument Equipment | Others | Property in Construction | Total |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| <u>Accumulated depreciation and impairment</u> | | | | | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2024 | \$ - | \$ 695,516 | \$ 547,079 | \$ 261,517 | \$ 647,642 | \$ - | \$ 2,151,754 |
| Depreciation expenses | - | 21,299 | 34,911 | 21,530 | 51,061 | - | 128,801 |
| Disposal | - | - | (17,506) | (1,280) | (3,847) | - | (22,633) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | — | 6,625 | 122 | 1,146 | 15,030 | — | 22,923 |
| Balance on September 30, 2024 | \$ — | \$ 723,440 | \$ 564,606 | \$ 282,913 | \$ 709,886 | \$ — | \$ 2,280,845 |
| Carrying amount on December 31, 2023 and January 1, 2024 | <u>\$ 865,123</u> | <u>\$ 747,030</u> | <u>\$ 155,616</u> | <u>\$ 72,622</u> | <u>\$ 102,430</u> | <u>\$ 5,175</u> | <u>\$ 1,947,996</u> |
| Carrying amount on September 30, 2024 | <u>\$ 865,123</u> | <u>\$ 751,715</u> | <u>\$ 171,214</u> | <u>\$ 59,518</u> | <u>\$ 131,776</u> | <u>\$ 1,987</u> | <u>\$ 1,981,333</u> |

(Concluded)

The above items of property, plant and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life as follows:

| | |
|----------------------------|------------|
| Buildings and improvements | 5-55 years |
| Machinery and equipment | 3-8 years |
| Instrument equipment | 3-5 years |
| Others | 2-8 years |

The major component parts of the buildings held by the Group included plant structures and power supplies, etc., which are depreciated over their estimated useful lives of 50 to 55 years and 5 years, respectively.

b. Assets leased under operating leases

**For the Nine Months Ended
September 30**

| | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2025 | 2024 |
|-------------|-------------|

Buildings

Cost

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Balance on January 1 and September 30 | <u>\$ 68,356</u> | <u>\$ 68,356</u> |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|

Accumulated depreciation

| | | |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| Balance on January 1 | \$ 48,943 | \$ 48,042 |
| Depreciation expenses | <u>598</u> | <u>701</u> |

| | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Balance on September 30 | <u>\$ 49,541</u> | <u>\$ 48,743</u> |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Carrying amount, beginning of period | <u>\$ 19,413</u> | <u>\$ 20,314</u> |
| Carrying amount, end of period | <u>\$ 18,815</u> | <u>\$ 19,613</u> |

Operating leases relate to leases of buildings and improvements with lease terms of 10 years. The lessees do not have bargain purchase options to acquire the assets at the expiry of the lease periods.

The maturity analysis of lease payments receivable under operating lease payments was as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Year 1 | \$ 6,240 | \$ 6,240 | \$ 6,240 |
| Year 2 | 6,240 | 6,240 | 6,240 |
| Year 3 | 6,240 | 6,240 | 6,240 |
| Year 4 | 1,820 | 6,240 | 6,240 |
| Year 5 | - | 260 | 1,820 |
| Year 6 onwards | <u>—</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>—</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 20,540</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 25,220</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 26,780</u></u> |

The above items of property, plant and equipment leased under operating leases are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Buildings and improvements

| | |
|---------------------|----------|
| Plant structures | 50 years |
| Power supplies | 25 years |
| Engineering systems | 5 years |

- c. There were no capitalized interests for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.
- d. Refer to Note 35 for the carrying amount of property, plant and equipment pledged as collateral.
- e. The land and building rented to third parties were classified as investment properties, refer to Note 16.

15. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

- a. Right-of-use assets

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <u>Carrying amount</u> | | | |
| Land | \$ 96,661 | \$ 104,640 | \$ 105,245 |
| Buildings | 80,706 | 110,738 | 123,517 |
| Machinery | <u>1,816</u> | <u>6,552</u> | <u>9,937</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 179,183</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 221,930</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 238,699</u></u> |

As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the right-of-use assets - lands are land use rights located in mainland China and leasehold land in Hsinchu Science Park.

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|--|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Additions to right-of-use assets | | | <u>\$ 22,574</u> | <u>\$ 12,359</u> |
| Depreciation charge for right-of-use assets | | | | |
| Land | \$ 1,207 | \$ 1,246 | \$ 3,674 | \$ 3,726 |
| Buildings | 14,861 | 15,689 | 45,872 | 46,317 |
| Machinery | <u>1,579</u> | <u>1,717</u> | <u>4,735</u> | <u>3,792</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 17,647</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 18,652</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 54,281</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 53,835</u></u> |

Except for the aforementioned addition and recognized depreciation, the Group did not have significant sublease or impairment of right-of-use assets during the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

b. Lease liabilities

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <u>Carrying amount</u> | | | |
| Current | <u>\$ 60,978</u> | <u>\$ 70,482</u> | <u>\$ 69,274</u> |
| Non-current | <u>\$ 64,268</u> | <u>\$ 93,065</u> | <u>\$ 106,287</u> |

Range of discount rates for lease liabilities was as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Land | 1.70% | 1.70% | 1.70% |
| Buildings | 1.60%-8.00% | 1.60%-8.00% | 1.60%-8.00% |
| Machinery | 1.70%-3.22% | 1.70%-3.22% | 1.70% |

c. Material leasing activities and terms

The Group leases certain buildings for use as offices with lease terms of 1 to 20 years. The Group does not have bargain purchase options to acquire the leasehold buildings at the end of the lease terms. In addition, the Group is prohibited from subleasing or transferring all or any portion of the underlying assets without the lessor's consent.

d. Other lease information

Lease arrangements under operating leases for the leasing of investment properties and freehold property, plant and equipment are set out in Notes 14 and 16.

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|--|----------|---|-----------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Expenses relating to short-term leases | \$ 1,675 | \$ 1,224 | \$ 7,558 | \$ 3,542 |
| Expenses relating to low-value asset leases | \$ 1,728 | \$ 525 | \$ 4,653 | \$ 1,592 |
| Total cash outflow for leases | | | \$ 69,832 | \$ 57,645 |

The Group leases certain office equipment assets which qualify as short-term leases and low-value asset leases. The Group has elected to apply the recognition exemption and thus, did not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

16. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|---|---------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Balance on January 1 | \$ 1,857,614 | \$ 1,831,972 |
| Loss on changes in fair value of investment properties | - | (42,302) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | <u>(96,808)</u> | <u>66,258</u> |
| Balance on September 30 | <u>\$ 1,760,806</u> | <u>\$ 1,855,928</u> |

The investment properties were leased out for 1 to 10 years. All lease contracts contain market review clauses applicable to contract renewals. The lessee does not have a bargain purchase option to acquire the investment property at the expiry of the lease period.

The maturity analysis of lease payments receivable under operating leases of investment properties on September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024 was as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Year 1 | \$ 89,416 | \$ 128,745 | \$ 98,653 |
| Year 2 | 52,243 | 45,920 | 58,815 |
| Year 3 | 5,361 | 19,478 | 37,305 |
| Year 4 | - | - | 330 |
| Year 5 | - | - | - |
| Year 6 onwards | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> |
| | <u>\$ 147,020</u> | <u>\$ 194,143</u> | <u>\$ 195,103</u> |

The fair values of investment properties with a carrying amount as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 were based on the valuations carried out by independent qualified professional appraisers, Jin Sheng Lin and Xuan-You Chen from Prudential Cross-Strait Real Estate Appraisers Firm, members of certified ROC real estate appraisers, who concluded that the fair values were reasonable.

The fair value of investment properties was estimated using unobservable inputs (Level 3). The movements in the fair value were as follows:

| | Taiwan | Beijing | Total |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Balance on January 1, 2025 | \$ 262,668 | \$ 1,594,946 | \$ 1,857,614 |
| Recognized in other comprehensive income (exchange differences on translating foreign operations) | _____ - | (96,808) | (96,808) |
| Balance on September 30, 2025 | <u>\$ 262,668</u> | <u>\$ 1,498,138</u> | <u>\$ 1,760,806</u> |
| Balance on January 1, 2024 | \$ 250,986 | \$ 1,580,986 | \$ 1,831,972 |
| Recognized in loss (gain arising from the change in fair value of investment property) | _____ - | (42,302) | (42,302) |
| Unrealized Recognized in other comprehensive income (exchange differences on translating foreign operations) | _____ - | 66,258 | 66,258 |
| Balance on September 30, 2024 | <u>\$ 250,986</u> | <u>\$ 1,604,942</u> | <u>\$ 1,855,928</u> |

The fair value of investment properties was measured using the income approach. The significant assumptions used were stated below. The increase in estimated future net cash inflows, or the decrease in discount rates would result in increase in the fair value.

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Expected future cash inflows | \$ 2,939,808 | \$ 3,105,994 | \$ 3,139,808 |
| Expected future cash outflows | <u>(257,826)</u> | <u>(273,766)</u> | <u>(274,058)</u> |
| Expected future cash inflows, net | <u>\$ 2,681,982</u> | <u>\$ 2,832,228</u> | <u>\$ 2,865,750</u> |
| Discount rate | 3.33%-5.28% | 3.33%-5.28% | 3.10%-5.45% |

The market rentals for comparable properties in the area where the investment property is located were between \$1 thousand and \$3 thousand per ping (per 3.3 square meters).

Most investment properties had been leased out under operating leases. Please refer to Note 26(b) for information on the generation of rental income. The disposal value of investment properties were \$1,744,128 thousand, \$1,836,864 thousand and \$1,887,389 thousand under the income approach on September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, respectively.

The expected future cash inflows generated by investment property included rental income, interest income on rental deposits and disposal value. The rental income was extrapolated using the Group's current rental, taking into account the annual rental growth rate; the income analysis covers a 10-year period, the interest income on rental deposits was extrapolated using the Group's current rental, taking into account the annual rental growth rate; the time deposit interest rate for a 1-year; the disposal value was determined using the direct capitalization method under the income approach. The expected future cash outflows incurred by investment property included expenditure such as land value taxes, house taxes, maintenance costs, administrative expenses and insurance premium. These expenditures were extrapolated on the basis of the current level of expenditures, taking into account the future adjustment to the government-announced land value, the tax rate promulgated under the House Tax Act.

The discount rate was determined by reference to the interest rate for 2-year time deposits as posted by Chunghwa Post Co., Ltd., plus 0.75%, and any asset-specific risk premiums between 0.86% and 2.81%.

The investment properties held by the Group were all own interest. The investment properties pledged as collateral for bank borrowings were set out in Note 35.

17. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

| | 2025 | | |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Patents and Others | Computer Software | Total |
| <u>Cost</u> | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2025 | \$ 43,239 | \$ 917,681 | \$ 960,920 |
| Acquisition | 170,101 | 55,298 | 225,399 |
| Disposal | (17,922) | (64,222) | (82,144) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | <u>(22)</u> | <u>(3,057)</u> | <u>(3,079)</u> |
| Balance on September 30, 2025 | <u><u>\$ 195,396</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 905,700</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 1,101,096</u></u> |
| <u>Accumulated amortization and impairment</u> | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2025 | \$ (42,991) | \$ (772,387) | \$ (815,378) |
| Amortization | (5,212) | (79,955) | (85,167) |
| Disposal | 17,922 | 64,222 | 82,144 |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | <u>26</u> | <u>2,955</u> | <u>2,981</u> |
| Balance on September 30, 2025 | <u><u>\$ (30,255)</u></u> | <u><u>\$ (785,165)</u></u> | <u><u>\$ (815,420)</u></u> |
| Carrying amount on December 31, 2023 and January 1, 2025 | <u><u>\$ 248</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 145,294</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 145,542</u></u> |
| Carrying amount on September 30, 2025 | <u><u>\$ 165,141</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 120,535</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 285,676</u></u> |
| | 2024 | | |
| | Patents and Others | Computer Software | Total |
| <u>Cost</u> | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2024 | \$ 43,220 | \$ 823,551 | \$ 866,771 |
| Acquisition | - | 98,901 | 98,901 |
| Disposal | - | (65,215) | (65,215) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | <u>15</u> | <u>1,938</u> | <u>1,953</u> |
| Balance on September 30, 2024 | <u><u>\$ 43,235</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 859,175</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 902,410</u></u> |

(Continued)

| | 2024 | | |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | Patents and Others | Computer Software | Total |
| <u>Accumulated amortization and impairment</u> | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2024 | \$ (42,948) | \$ (660,484) | \$ (703,432) |
| Amortization | (28) | (91,205) | (91,233) |
| Disposal | - | 65,215 | 65,215 |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | (4) | (1,824) | (1,828) |
| Balance on September 30, 2024 | <u>\$ (42,980)</u> | <u>\$ (688,298)</u> | <u>\$ (731,278)</u> |
| Carrying amount on December 31, 2023 and January 1, 2024 | <u>\$ 272</u> | <u>\$ 163,067</u> | <u>\$ 163,339</u> |
| Carrying amount on September 30, 2024 | <u>\$ 255</u> | <u>\$ 170,877</u> | <u>\$ 171,132</u> |
| | | | (Concluded) |

The above items of intangible assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the asset:

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| Patents | 3-10 years |
| Computer software | 2-5 years |

18. OTHER ASSETS

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Other financial assets (a) | \$ 3,090,006 | \$ 3,082,109 | \$ 2,336,411 |
| Prepayments of purchases of materials (b) | 781,681 | 919,040 | 3,480,298 |
| Prepayments for Intangible Assets | 75,028 | - | - |
| Prepaid expense | 56,544 | 71,777 | 51,537 |
| Excess value-added tax paid | 45,906 | 37,828 | 56,900 |
| Value-added tax receivable | 30,378 | 118,815 | 39,892 |
| Temporary payment | 26,973 | 21,948 | 36,412 |
| Refundable deposits | <u>15,809</u> | <u>14,005</u> | <u>10,776</u> |
| | <u>\$ 4,122,325</u> | <u>\$ 4,265,522</u> | <u>\$ 6,012,226</u> |
| Current | | | |
| Other financial assets | <u>\$ 2,809,096</u> | <u>\$ 3,071,024</u> | <u>\$ 2,325,326</u> |
| Other assets | <u>\$ 941,482</u> | <u>\$ 1,169,408</u> | <u>\$ 3,665,039</u> |
| Non-current | | | |
| Other assets | <u>\$ 371,747</u> | <u>\$ 25,090</u> | <u>\$ 21,861</u> |

- The market interest rates of other financial assets at September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024 were 0.75% to 4.20%, 0.75% to 4.80% and 0.76% to 4.80%, respectively.
- The prepayment is mainly for the prepayment of materials and the manufacturer's payment.
- The amount of other financial assets pledged by the Group as collateral for the bank borrowing, purchased from suppliers or customs security for imported raw materials, please refer to Note 35.

19. BORROWINGS

a. Short-term bills payable

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Repurchase agreements collateralized by bonds | <u>\$ 233,023</u> | <u>\$ 209,993</u> | <u>\$ 208,995</u> |

The interest rates and maturity dates of the repurchase agreements collateralized by bonds of the Group were as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Repurchase agreements collateralized by bonds | <u>\$ 234,131</u> | <u>\$ 211,007</u> | <u>\$ 209,993</u> |
| Repurchase agreements collateralized by bonds | 2.18% | 2.17%-2.18% | 2.13%-2.15% |

The Group agreed to repurchase bond liabilities, including interest, for \$105,042 thousand on October 27, 2025, \$24,063 thousand on November 6, 2025 and \$105,026 thousand on December 12, 2025 as of September 30, 2025, respectively.

b. Long-term borrowings

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <u>Secured borrowings</u> | | | |
| Bank loans | \$ 549,174 | \$ 700,000 | \$ 900,000 |
| Commercial paper | <u>350,000</u> | <u>350,000</u> | <u>350,000</u> |
| | 899,174 | 1,050,000 | 1,250,000 |
| <u>Unsecured borrowings</u> | | | |
| Bank loans | - | 460,000 | 1,320,000 |
| Less: Current portion | <u>-</u> | <u>(160,000)</u> | <u>(740,000)</u> |
| Long-term borrowings | <u>\$ 899,174</u> | <u>\$ 1,350,000</u> | <u>\$ 1,830,000</u> |

The interest rates and maturity dates of the long-term borrowing of the Group were as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <u>Secured borrowings</u> | | | |
| Annual interest rate | 2.00%-3.30% | 1.98%-2.06% | 1.98%-2.03% |
| Maturity date | It expires by December 2028 | It expires by December 2028 | It expires by December 2026 |
| <u>Unsecured borrowings</u> | | | |
| Annual interest rate | - | 1.95%-1.97% | 1.95%-1.99% |
| Maturity date | - | It expires by March 2029 | It expires by March 2029 |

c. The Company had applied to O-Bank Co., Ltd. and China Bills Finance for \$1,700,000 thousand of a syndicated loan in December 2023. The facility of the bank borrowings and commercial paper was \$1,000,000 thousand and \$700,000 thousand, respectively. The loan is utilized during the date starting from the first three years, the Company shall maintain the following financial ratios and restrictions during the contract period, and the financial ratios should be reviewed based on the audited consolidated annual financial statements:

- Current ratio: Current assets divided by current liabilities, no less than 100%.
- Liability ratio: Total liabilities divided by net tangible assets, no more than 200%.
- Net tangible assets: No less than \$3,000,000 thousand.

d. The above financial ratios are reviewed at least once a year. If the Group violates the foregoing financial ratios, the administration bank will host a conference to decide whether that is a breach of the contract. If the banks decided that there was a breach of the contract, all of the debts become due and the Group should liquidate all the debts upon receiving the notification from the administration bank.

e. Refer to Note 35 for the carrying amount of assets pledged by the Group to secure borrowings banking facilities.

f. Outstanding long-term bills payable were as follows:

| Promissory Institutions | Nominal Amount | Discount Amount | Carrying Value | Interest Rate |
|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| <u>September 30, 2025</u> | | | | |
| China Bills Finance | \$ 350,000 | \$ _____- | \$ 350,000 | 1.998% |
| <u>December 31, 2024</u> | | | | |
| China Bills Finance | \$ 350,000 | \$ _____- | \$ 350,000 | 1.993% |
| <u>September 30, 2024</u> | | | | |
| China Bills Finance | \$ 350,000 | \$ _____- | \$ 350,000 | 1.969% |

The payable of the commercial paper was recurring issued within three years, handing fees and interests were repaid only in the loan period.

20. NOTES PAYABLE AND ACCOUNTS PAYABLE (INCLUDING RELATED PARTIES)

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Notes payable | \$ 2,216 | \$ 217 | \$ 173 |
| Accounts payable | 745,758 | 1,111,965 | 1,031,111 |
| Accounts payable - related parties | <u>4,783</u> | <u>1,381</u> | <u>1,254</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 752,757</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 1,113,563</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 1,032,538</u></u> |

The average term of payment is 60 to 90 days. The Group has financial risk management policies in place to ensure that all payables are paid within the pre-agreed credit terms.

21. OTHER LIABILITIES

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <u><u>Other payables</u></u> | | | |
| Salaries and bonuses | \$ 632,258 | \$ 801,024 | \$ 588,678 |
| Employees' compensation and remuneration of directors (Note 26) | 561,685 | 646,975 | 698,958 |
| Advertisement | 60,779 | 63,174 | 59,248 |
| Purchase of intangible assets (Note 31) | 161,881 | 104,751 | 117,419 |
| Royalties and technical service fees | 19,237 | 35,141 | 13,004 |
| Insurance | 15,384 | 14,988 | 14,952 |
| Pension | 13,428 | 13,564 | 13,431 |
| Equipment (Note 31) | 533 | 5,354 | 6,577 |
| Others | <u>155,321</u> | <u>176,961</u> | <u>155,597</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 1,620,506</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 1,861,932</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 1,667,864</u></u> |
| <u><u>Other liabilities</u></u> | | | |
| Advance receipts | \$ 84,190 | \$ 50,262 | \$ 34,452 |
| Guarantee deposit (Note 34) | 53,336 | 64,354 | 65,230 |
| Receipts under custody | 41,144 | 34,533 | 25,780 |
| Temporary receipts | 9,942 | 20,716 | 8,581 |
| Deferred credit | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>1,896</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 188,612</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 169,865</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 135,939</u></u> |

(Continued)

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Current | | | |
| Other payables | \$ 1,620,506 | \$ 1,861,932 | \$ 1,667,864 |
| Other liabilities | <u>\$ 135,276</u> | <u>\$ 105,511</u> | <u>\$ 68,813</u> |
| Non-current | | | |
| Other liabilities | <u>\$ 53,336</u> | <u>\$ 64,354</u> | <u>\$ 67,126</u> |
| | | | (Concluded) |

22. PROVISIONS

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|---|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <u>Current</u> | | | |
| Provisions for discounts and allowances | \$ 217,900 | \$ 132,398 | \$ 159,947 |
| Movement of provisions for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 was as follows: | | | |
| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Balance at beginning of the period | \$ 132,398 | \$ 270,435 | |
| Provisions recognized | 106,802 | 125,793 | |
| Amount used | <u>(21,300)</u> | <u>(236,281)</u> | |
| Balance at end of the period | <u>\$ 217,900</u> | <u>\$ 159,947</u> | |

23. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

Defined Contribution Plans

The pension expenses of defined benefit plans were as follows:

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|-----------------------|--|-------------|---|-------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Defined benefit plans | \$ 1,647 | \$ 1,875 | \$ 4,940 | \$ 5,825 |

The pension expenses of defined benefit plans were calculated based on the pension cost rate determined by the actuarial calculation on December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

24. EQUITY

Share Capital

Ordinary shares

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Number of authorized shares (in thousands) | <u>2,000,000</u> | <u>2,000,000</u> | <u>2,000,000</u> |
| Amount of authorized shares | <u>\$ 20,000,000</u> | <u>\$ 20,000,000</u> | <u>\$ 20,000,000</u> |
| Number of issued and fully paid shares (in thousands) | <u>555,601</u> | <u>555,296</u> | <u>555,060</u> |
| Amount of issued and fully paid shares | \$ 5,556,009 | \$ 5,552,960 | \$ 5,550,599 |
| Additional paid-in capital | <u>6,129,149</u> | <u>6,123,236</u> | <u>6,119,897</u> |
| | <u>\$ 11,685,158</u> | <u>\$ 11,676,196</u> | <u>\$ 11,670,496</u> |
| Advance receipts for share capital | <u>\$ 1,744</u> | <u>\$ 2,198</u> | <u>\$ 4,766</u> |

As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, employees exercised 74 thousand, 104 thousand and 236 thousand units of share options and the procedure for capital registration has not been completed; therefore, it was recognized as advance receipts for share capital.

On August 29, 2024, VIA's board of directors resolved to issue ordinary shares for cash to participate in the issuance of GDRs. On September 27, 2024, the Group issued 11,000 thousand units of GDRs on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange, with each unit representing 5 ordinary shares of VIA. This amounted to a total of 55,000 thousand shares with a unit price of US\$19.08, raising a total of US\$209,880 thousand. As of September 30, 2025, the paid-in capital was NT\$5,556,009 thousand, divided into 555,601 thousand ordinary shares at par value of NT\$10.

As of September 30, 2025, there were 11,000 thousand units of GDRs redeemed, representing 55,000 thousand ordinary shares. There is 0 unit of outstanding GDRs, represented 0 thousand ordinary shares or 0% of the Company's outstanding ordinary shares.

Capital Surplus

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| May be used to offset a deficit, distributed as cash dividends, or transferred to share capital | | | |
| Issuance of ordinary shares | \$ 6,129,149 | \$ 6,123,236 | \$ 6,119,897 |
| <u>May only be used to offset a deficit</u> | | | |
| Changes in percentage of ownership interests in subsidiaries (Note 30) | 1,065,954 | 1,069,733 | 1,070,188 |
| Share of changes in capital surplus of associates or joint ventures | 80,088 | 70,039 | 70,006 |
| | | | (Continued) |

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <u>May not be used for any purpose</u> | | | |
| Employee share options (Note 29) | \$ 16,065 | \$ 18,992 | \$ 20,144 |
| Expired employee share options | <u>3,029</u> | <u>3,029</u> | <u>3,029</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 7,294,285</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 7,285,029</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 7,283,264</u></u> |
| | (Concluded) | | |

Under the Company Law, capital surplus can only be used to offset a deficit. However, the capital surplus from share issued in excess of par (including additional paid-in capital from issuance of ordinary shares, conversion of bonds and treasury share transactions), difference between the amount of actual disposal or acquisition of interests in subsidiary and carrying value, and donations may be used to offset a deficit, which is limited to a certain percentage of the Company's paid-in capital.

According to the amendment of the Company Law, the abovementioned capital surplus may be distributed in cash. Whereas, capital surplus arises from issuing employee share options and accounted for using the equity method may not be used for any other purpose other than offset a deficit. Such capital surplus arises from employee share options or employee share options from issuance of ordinary shares, which had been exercised, may be used to offset a deficit.

Retained Earnings and Dividend Policy

- a. Under VIA's Articles of Incorporation, VIA should make appropriations from its net income in the following order:
 - 1) To pay taxes.
 - 2) To cover accumulated losses, if any.
 - 3) To appropriate 10 legal reserve unless the total legal reserve accumulated has already reached the amount of VIA's paid-in capital.
 - 4) To appropriate or reverse special reserve in accordance with the law and regulations.
 - 5) After withholding the amounts under the above item (1) to (4), then any remaining profit together with any undistributed retained earnings shall proposed by VIA's board of directors as the basis for the distribution plan, which should be resolved in the shareholders' meeting for distribution of dividends and bonus to shareholders.
- b. In order to consider the overall environment and long-term financial planning for sustainable and stable business development, VIA's dividend policy is mainly based on the future capital budget plan to measure capital needs and takes into account the interests of shareholders and other factors. VIA would distribute unappropriated earnings by cash dividends or share dividends, the amount should not be less than 10 of the after-tax earnings for the year. In addition, cash dividends should not be less than 10 of total dividends.

Under the Company's Articles, when the earnings distribution of dividends and bonuses, capital reserve or legal reserve are paid in whole or in part in the form of cash distribution, the board of directors is authorized to adopt a special resolution to distribute dividends and bonuses. Therefore, more than two-thirds of the directors shall be present, and with the consent of the majority of the directors who are present, shall report such distribution to the shareholders in their meeting.

For the policies on the distribution of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors and supervisors, refer to Note 26 (g).

Appropriation of earnings to legal reserve shall be made until the legal reserve equals the Company's paid-in capital. Legal reserve may be used to offset deficit. If the Company has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Company's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.

When a special reserve is appropriated for cumulative net debit balance reserves from prior period and cumulative net increases in fair value measurement of investment properties from prior period, the special reserve is only appropriated from the prior unappropriated earnings, the sum of net profit for current period and items other than net profit that are included directly in the unappropriated earnings for current period is used if the prior unappropriated earnings is not sufficient.

The appropriations of earnings for 2024 and 2023, which were resolved by the shareholders' meetings on June 20, 2025 and June 20, 2024 were as follows:

| | 2024 | 2023 |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Legal reserve | <u>\$ 111,813</u> | <u>\$ 40,038</u> |
| Special reserve | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 7,956</u> |
| Reversal of special reserve | <u>\$ 57,816</u> | <u>\$ -</u> |
| Cash dividends to shareholders | <u>\$ 111,120</u> | <u>\$ 50,003</u> |
| Cash dividends per share (NT\$) | <u>\$ 0.20</u> | <u>0.10</u> |

Other Equity

Exchange differences on translating the financial statements of foreign operations

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|---|-------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Balance on January 1 | \$ 897,793 | \$ 222,793 |
| Recognized for the period | | |
| Exchange differences arising from translating the foreign operations | (754,361) | 360,584 |
| Exchange differences arising from investment accounted for using the equity method | <u>(4,915)</u> | <u>2,881</u> |
| Balance on September 30 | <u>\$ 138,517</u> | <u>\$ 586,258</u> |

Exchange differences relating to the translation of the results of operations and net assets of the Group's foreign operations from their functional currencies to the Group's presentation currency (New Taiwan dollars) were recognized directly in other comprehensive income and accumulated in the foreign currency translation reserve. Exchange differences previously accumulated in the foreign currency translation reserve were reclassified to profit or loss on the disposal of the foreign operation.

Unrealized gain or loss on investments in equity instruments at FVTOCI

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Balance on January 1 | \$ (204,916) | \$ (106,092) |
| Recognized for the period | | |
| Unrealized gain - equity instruments | 140,381 | (60,119) |
| Income tax effect | <u>(2,082)</u> | - |
| Balance on September 30 | <u>\$ (66,617)</u> | <u>\$ (166,211)</u> |

Investments in equity instruments at FVTOCI are subsequently measured at fair value with gains and losses arising from changes in fair value recognized in other comprehensive income and accumulated in other equity. The cumulative gain or loss will not be reclassified to profit or loss on disposal of the equity investments; instead, it will be transferred to retained earnings.

Unearned employee benefits

The associate accounted for using the equity method issued restricted shares, and the Group recognized unearned employee benefits in accordance with the percentage of ownership.

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|---|-------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Balance on January 1 | \$ - | \$ (603) |
| The equity method is used to recognize the changes in the capital reserve of affiliated enterprises | <u>-</u> | <u>603</u> |
| Balance on September 30 | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> |

Non-controlling Interests

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|---|---------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Balance on January 1 | \$ 1,435,514 | \$ 1,426,094 |
| Share in profit for the period | 11,225 | 70,783 |
| Other comprehensive income or loss during the period | | |
| Exchange differences on translating the financial statements of foreign entities | (2,837) | 1,654 |
| Unrealized loss on financial assets at FVTOCI | 8,244 | (26,769) |
| Income tax effect | (1,649) | - |
| Change in percentage of ownership interests in the subsidiary (Note 30) | (3,222) | 10,677 |
| Employee share options issued by VLI (Note 29) | 4,039 | - |
| Cash dividends distributed by the subsidiary | (55,545) | (61,375) |
| Changes in non-controlling interests arising from acquisition of subsidiary shares | <u>4,092</u> | <u>-</u> |
| Balance on September 30 | <u>\$ 1,399,861</u> | <u>\$ 1,421,064</u> |

25. REVENUE

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|--|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Revenue from the sale of goods | \$ 1,928,985 | \$ 4,595,787 | \$ 5,844,358 | \$ 8,836,821 |
| Revenue from the rendering of services | <u>391,978</u> | <u>697,538</u> | <u>653,537</u> | <u>1,576,956</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 2,320,963</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 5,293,325</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 6,497,895</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 10,413,777</u></u> |

Contract Balance

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | January 1, 2024 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Accounts receivable (Note 10) | \$ 330,778 | \$ 457,047 | \$ 453,033 | \$ 413,035 |
| Contract liabilities | | | | |
| Sales of goods | <u>\$ 7,003,984</u> | <u>\$ 7,171,568</u> | <u>\$ 8,181,711</u> | <u>\$ 2,613,731</u> |

26. NET PROFIT FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS

a. Interest income

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|--|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Bank deposits (time deposits with original maturity more than 3 months) | \$ 135,817 | \$ 149,507 | \$ 494,293 | \$ 407,157 |
| Corporate bonds | 2,397 | 2,349 | 7,096 | 3,446 |
| Repurchase agreements collateralized by bonds | 403 | 575 | 1,352 | 1,459 |
| Others | <u>-</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>599</u> | <u>2</u> |
| | <u><u>\$ 138,617</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 152,432</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 503,340</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 412,064</u></u> |

b. Other income

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------|---|-------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Rental income | | | | |
| Operating lease rental income | | | | |
| Investment properties | \$ 38,728 | \$ 47,878 | \$ 114,048 | \$ 143,548 |
| Others | 1,957 | 2,109 | 5,928 | 6,709 |
| Dividend income | 1,645 | 4,161 | 6,057 | 24,574 |
| Subsidy income | 2,148 | 15 | 2,859 | 3,557 |
| Others (Note 34) | <u>51,271</u> | <u>5,720</u> | <u>71,707</u> | <u>12,260</u> |
| | <u>\$ 95,749</u> | <u>\$ 59,883</u> | <u>\$ 200,599</u> | <u>\$ 190,648</u> |

c. Other gains and losses

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|--|---------------------|---|-----------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Gain (loss) on fair value change of financial instruments at FVTPL | \$ 211,340 | \$ (10,415) | \$ 325,681 | \$ 64,875 |
| (Loss) gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment | (11) | 70 | (11) | (365) |
| Net foreign exchange gains (loss) | 4,148 | (113,676) | (349,787) | 29,976 |
| Valuation loss on investment properties (Note 16) | - | - | - | (42,302) |
| Gain on lease modification | 247 | 190 | 785 | 2,676 |
| Others | <u>(15,064)</u> | <u>(16,420)</u> | <u>(46,240)</u> | <u>(47,506)</u> |
| | <u>\$ 200,660</u> | <u>\$ (140,251)</u> | <u>\$ (69,572)</u> | <u>\$ 7,354</u> |

d. Finance costs

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|--|------------------|---|------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Interest on bank loans | \$ 4,627 | \$ 13,036 | \$ 17,549 | \$ 35,997 |
| Interest on repurchase agreements collateralized by bonds | 1,163 | 1,118 | 3,433 | 1,619 |
| Interest on lease liabilities | <u>1,435</u> | <u>2,266</u> | <u>4,954</u> | <u>7,214</u> |
| | <u>\$ 7,225</u> | <u>\$ 16,420</u> | <u>\$ 25,936</u> | <u>\$ 44,830</u> |

e. Depreciation and amortization

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|--|------------------|---|-------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Property, plant and equipment | | | | |
| Assets used by the Group | \$ 42,083 | \$ 43,237 | \$ 128,966 | \$ 128,801 |
| Assets leased under operating leases | 199 | 199 | 598 | 701 |
| 42,282 | 43,436 | 129,564 | 129,502 | |
| Right-of-use assets | 17,647 | 18,652 | 54,281 | 53,835 |
| Intangible assets | 34,168 | 29,937 | 85,167 | 91,233 |
| | <u>\$ 94,097</u> | <u>\$ 92,025</u> | <u>\$ 269,012</u> | <u>\$ 274,570</u> |
| An analysis of depreciation by function | | | | |
| Operating costs | \$ 15,353 | \$ 13,626 | \$ 45,423 | \$ 38,609 |
| Operating expenses | <u>44,576</u> | <u>48,462</u> | <u>138,422</u> | <u>144,728</u> |
| | <u>\$ 59,929</u> | <u>\$ 62,088</u> | <u>\$ 183,845</u> | <u>\$ 183,337</u> |
| An analysis of amortization by function | | | | |
| Operating costs | \$ 13 | \$ - | \$ 32 | \$ - |
| Operating expenses | <u>34,155</u> | <u>29,937</u> | <u>85,135</u> | <u>91,233</u> |
| | <u>\$ 34,168</u> | <u>\$ 29,937</u> | <u>\$ 85,167</u> | <u>\$ 91,233</u> |

f. Employee benefits expense

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|--|-------------------|---|---------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Short-term benefits | \$ 556,349 | \$ 595,538 | \$ 1,856,690 | \$ 1,843,233 |
| Post-employment benefits | | | | |
| Defined contribution plans | 25,370 | 25,436 | 79,402 | 74,809 |
| Defined benefit plans (Note 23) | 1,647 | 1,875 | 4,940 | 5,825 |
| | <u>27,017</u> | <u>27,311</u> | <u>84,342</u> | <u>80,634</u> |
| Share-based payment | <u>6,854</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>9,139</u> | <u>482</u> |
| Total employee benefits expense | <u>\$ 590,220</u> | <u>\$ 622,849</u> | <u>\$ 1,950,171</u> | <u>\$ 1,924,349</u> |
| An analysis of employee benefits expense by function | | | | |
| Operating costs | \$ 50,984 | \$ 51,907 | \$ 151,283 | \$ 155,852 |
| Operating expenses | <u>539,236</u> | <u>570,942</u> | <u>1,798,888</u> | <u>1,768,497</u> |
| | <u>\$ 590,220</u> | <u>\$ 622,849</u> | <u>\$ 1,950,171</u> | <u>\$ 1,924,349</u> |

g. Employees' compensation and remuneration of directors

According to the Company's Articles, the Company accrues compensation of employees and remuneration of directors at rates of no less than 5% and no higher than 1%, respectively, of net profit before income tax, compensation of employees, and remuneration of directors. In accordance with the amendments to the Securities and Exchange Act in August 2024, the shareholders of the Company have resolved the amendments to the Company's Articles at their June 20, 2025 regular meeting. The amendments explicitly stipulate the allocation of no less than 3% of the compensation of employees as compensation distributions for non-executive employees. As the Company incurred a pre-tax net loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, no compensation of employees (including non-executive employees) and remuneration of directors was accrued. The compensation of employees (including non-executive employees) and the remuneration of directors for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and the nine months ended September 30, 2024 are as follows:

Accrual rate

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---------------------------|---|-------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Compensation of employees | - | 5.17% |
| Remuneration of directors | - | 0.25% |

Amount

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---------------------------|--|------------------|---|------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Compensation of employees | \$ <u> </u> - | \$ <u>15,000</u> | \$ <u> </u> - | \$ <u>24,000</u> |
| Remuneration of directors | \$ <u> </u> - | \$ <u>385</u> | \$ <u> </u> - | \$ <u>1,155</u> |

If there is a change in the amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements are authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in the accounting estimate.

The employee compensation and director remuneration for the fiscal year 2024 and 2023 were approved by the Board of Directors on March 11, 2025 and March 6, 2024 as follows:

Amount

| | 2024 | 2023 |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Cash | Cash |
| Compensation of employees | \$ <u>57,000</u> | \$ <u>23,400</u> |
| Remuneration of directors | 1,540 | 1,540 |

There was no difference between the amounts of the employees' compensation and the remuneration of directors approved by the board of directors and the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements for the years 2024 and 2023.

Information on the compensation to employees and remuneration to directors resolved by the board of directors in their meeting is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

h. Impairment (losses) reversed

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|--|-----------|---|-----------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Inventories (included in operating costs) | \$ 13,280 | \$ 31,987 | \$ (1,338) | \$ 34,355 |

27. INCOME TAXES RELATING TO CONTINUING OPERATIONS

a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

The major components of tax expense were as follows:

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|--|----------------|---|--------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Current tax | \$ 5,101 | \$ 119,349 | \$ 76,302 | \$ 247,551 |
| Deferred tax | <u>4,513</u> | <u>(5,365)</u> | <u>(1,745)</u> | <u>1,317</u> |
| Income tax expense recognized in profit or loss | \$ 9,614 | \$ 113,984 | \$ 74,557 | \$ 248,868 |

b. Income tax expense in other comprehensive income

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|--|------|---|------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Deferred tax | | | | |
| Unrealized gain or loss on investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income | \$ 12,641 | \$ - | \$ 3,731 | \$ - |

c. Income tax assessment status

With the exception of the profit-seeking enterprise income tax settlement and filing of VIA Labs, Inc. and VIA Intelligent Automotive, Inc. have been verified by the tax authorities until 2022, the profit-seeking enterprise income tax settlement and filing of VIA Technologies, Inc., and domestic subsidiaries in Taiwan have been verified by the tax authorities until 2023.

28. EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE

Unit: NT\$ Per Share

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------|---|---------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Basic earnings (loss) per share | \$ 0.04 | \$ 0.59 | \$ (1.10) | \$ 0.87 |
| Diluted earnings (loss) per share | \$ 0.04 | \$ 0.58 | \$ (1.10) | \$ 0.87 |

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding for the computation of earnings (loss) per share were as follows:

Net Profit (Loss) for the Years

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|--|------------|---|------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Profit (loss) for the year attributable to owners of the Company | \$ 20,947 | \$ 294,958 | \$ (610,549) | \$ 435,979 |

Shares

| | Unit: In Thousands of Shares | | | |
|--|--|---------|---|---------|
| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in computation of basic earnings (loss) per share | 555,619 | 502,601 | 555,552 | 500,644 |
| Effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares | 1,538 | 2,241 | - | 2,259 |
| Employee share options | — | 183 | — | 227 |
| Employees' compensation | — | — | — | — |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the computation of diluted earnings (loss) per share | 557,157 | 505,025 | 555,552 | 503,130 |

29. SHARE-BASED PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS

Employee Share Option Plan of the Company

Qualified employees of the Company and its subsidiaries were granted 5,000 thousand, 790 thousand and 4,210 thousand options in March 2020, October 2019 and November 2018, respectively. Each option entitles the holder to subscribe for one ordinary shares of the Company. The options granted are valid for 10 years and exercisable at certain percentages after the second anniversary from the grant date.

| Years from the Grant Date | Accumulated Subscription Percentage |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2 | 50% |
| 3 | 75% |
| 4 | 100% |

The options were granted at an exercise price equal to the closing price of the Company's ordinary shares listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange on the grant date. For any subsequent changes in the Company's capital, the exercise price is adjusted accordingly.

Information on employee share options was as follows:

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|
| | 2025 | Weighted-average Exercise Price (NT\$) | 2024 | Weighted-average Exercise Price (NT\$) |
| Number of Options (In Thousands of Units) | | | Number of Options (In Thousands of Units) | |
| Balance on January 1 | 2,574 | \$ 20.38 | 3,695 | \$ 20.40 |
| Options exercised | (275) | 20.30 | (1,017) | 19.72 |
| Balance on September 30 | 2,299 | 20.39 | 2,678 | 20.65 |
| Options exercisable, end of the period | 2,299 | 20.39 | 2,678 | 20.65 |

Information on outstanding options is as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Range of exercise price (\$) | \$17.50-\$33.60 | \$17.50-\$33.60 | \$17.70-\$34.00 |
| Weighted-average remaining contractual life (in years) | 3.98 | 4.73 | 4.98 |

Options granted in March 2020 and October 2019, were priced using the Black-Scholes pricing model, and options granted in November 2018 was priced using the Binomial option pricing model, and the inputs to the model are as follows:

| | March 2020 | October 2019 | November 2018 |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Grant-date share price (\$) | \$18.00 | \$34.60 | \$24.90 |
| Exercise price | \$18.00 | \$34.60 | \$24.90 |
| Expected volatility | 51.61%-53.28% | 52.06%-53.01% | 54.67% |
| Expected life (in years) | 6-7 | 6-7 | 10 |
| Expected dividend yield | - | - | - |
| Risk-free interest rate | 0.5122%-0.5162% | 0.6395%-0.6603% | 0.9068% |

Note: The grant-date share prices were \$18.00, \$34.60 and \$24.90, respectively. The exercise prices were adjusted to \$17.50, \$33.60 and \$24.20, respectively, due to the payment of cash dividends in 2023 and 2022.

Expected volatility was based on the average of annual standard deviation historical share price volatility over the past 6-10 years.

The Group recognized compensation cost of \$482 thousand for the nine months ended September 30, 2024.

Employee Share Option Plan of the Subsidiary

Qualified employees of VLI, the subsidiary of the Group, were granted 2,000 thousand and 3,000 thousand options on June 2025 and December 2019, respectively. Each option entitles the holder to subscribe for one ordinary share of the subsidiary. The options granted are valid for 10 years and exercisable at certain percentages after the second anniversary from the grant date.

| Years from the Grant Date | Accumulated Subscribed Percent |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 2 | 50% |
| 3 | 75% |
| 4 | 100% |

The options were granted at exercise price of \$105 and \$20, respectively, per unit. For any subsequent changes in the subsidiary's capital, the exercise price is adjusted accordingly.

Information on employee share options was as follows:

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | | | |
|---|--|--|----------------------------------|--|
| | 2025 | | 2024 | |
| | Number of Options (In Thousands) | Weighted-average Exercise Price (NT\$) | Number of Options (In Thousands) | Weighted-average Exercise Price (NT\$) |
| Balance on January 1 | 671 | \$ 17.30 | 1,077 | \$ 17.48 |
| Options granted | 2,000 | 105.00 | - | - |
| Options exercised | (104) | 17.30 | (355) | 17.40 |
| Balance on September 30 | <u>2,567</u> | 85.21 | <u>722</u> | 17.30 |
| Options exercisable, end of the period | <u>567</u> | 16.95 | <u>722</u> | 17.30 |
| Weighted-average fair value of options granted (\$) | \$ <u>36.69</u> | | \$ <u>—</u> | |

Note: The exercise price of employee share options of VLI was NT\$20.00 on the grant date in 2019. Due to the payment of cash dividends over the years, and issuance of ordinary shares for cash, as of September 30, 2024, the exercise price was adjusted to NT\$16.95.

Information on outstanding options as of June 2025 is as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Range of exercise price (\$) | \$105.00 | - | - |
| Weighted-average remaining contractual life (in years) | 9.69 | - | - |

Information on outstanding options as of December 2019 is as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Range of exercise price (\$) | \$16.95 | \$17.30 | \$17.30 |
| Weighted-average remaining contractual life (in years) | 4.17 | 4.92 | 5.17 |

The employee stock options granted by VLI in June 2025 and December 2019 were valued using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The inputs used in the valuation model were as follows:

| | June 2025 | December 2019 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Grant-date share price (\$) | \$105.00 | \$13.69 |
| Exercise price (\$) | \$105.00 | \$20.00 |
| Expected volatility | 42.51%-50.63% | 37.32%-37.66% |
| Expected life (in years) | 2.66-5.30 years | 4.5-5.5 years |
| Risk-free interest rate | 1.36%-1.48% | 0.58%-0.60% |

The information on expected volatility of the aforementioned options was based on expected life and the average of annual standard deviation of returns in similar company.

The Group recognized compensation costs of employee share option plan were \$9,139 thousand and \$0 thousand for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

In summary, the Group recognized compensation cost of \$9,139 thousand and \$482 thousand for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

30. EQUITY TRANSACTION WITH NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS

The employees of VLI, the subsidiary of VIA, exercised share options in the first three quarters of 2025 and 2024 and the Company acquired 159 thousand common shares of VLI for \$13,895 thousand in cash in April 2025, resulting in changes in the ownership interest from 55.67% to 55.81% and from 55.99% to 55.71%, respectively. The changes in equity were adjusted to reduce capital surplus by \$8,879 thousand and \$4,501 thousand, respectively.

The above transactions were accounted for as equity transaction, since the Group did not lose control over the subsidiary.

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|---|-------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Consideration (paid) received | \$ (12,101) | \$ 6,176 |
| The proportionate share of the carrying amount of the net assets of the subsidiary transferred from (to) non-controlling interests | <u>3,222</u> | <u>(10,677)</u> |
| Differences recognized from equity transaction | <u>\$ (8,879)</u> | <u>\$ (4,501)</u> |
| <u>Line items adjusted for equity transaction</u> | | |
| Capital surplus - changes in percentage of ownership interests in the subsidiary | <u>\$ (8,879)</u> | <u>\$ (4,501)</u> |

31. NON-CASH TRANSACTIONS

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group entered into the following non-cash investing activities which were not reflected in the consolidated statements of cash flows:

- a. The Group's acquisition of property, plant and equipment in the amounts of \$533 thousand and \$6,577 thousand were not yet paid as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.
- b. The Group's acquisition of intangible assets - computer software in the amounts of \$161,881 thousand and \$117,419 thousand were not yet paid as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

32. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Group manages its capital to ensure the entities in the Group will be able to continue as going concerns while maximizing the return to stakeholders by optimizing the debt and equity balance.

The capital structure of the Group consists of net liabilities (borrowings minus cash and cash equivalents) and the equity attributable to the owners of the Group (comprising issued capital, capital surplus, retained earnings and other equity).

The Group is subject to the capital structure requirements of the Bank Credit Agreement, please refer to Note 19.

33. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

a. Financial instruments not measured at fair value

The management considers that, with the exception of the following, the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities not measured at fair value were approximate amounts of their fair value or the fair value cannot be measured reliably. The fair value is not disclosed.

September 30, 2025

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Financial assets at amortized cost - | | | | |
| non-current | | | | |
| Bonds | \$ _____ - | \$ 293,761 | \$ _____ - | \$ 293,761 |

December 31, 2024

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Financial assets at amortized cost - | | | | |
| non-current | | | | |
| Corporate bonds | \$ _____ - | \$ 262,755 | \$ _____ - | \$ 262,755 |

September 30, 2024

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Financial assets at amortized cost - | | | | |
| non-current | | | | |
| Bonds | \$ _____ - | \$ 263,194 | \$ _____ - | \$ 263,194 |

b. Fair value measurements recognized in the consolidated balance sheets

The following table provides an analysis of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value is observable:

- Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

- Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and
- Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

September 30, 2025

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|---|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Financial assets at FVTPL | | | | |
| Domestic and overseas listed shares | \$ 469,032 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 469,032 |
| Domestic and overseas unlisted shares | - | - | 1,470,929 | 1,470,929 |
| Domestic public convertible bonds | 484,380 | - | - | 484,380 |
| Domestic and overseas private convertible bonds | - | - | 15,223 | 15,223 |
| Mutual funds | 7,027 | - | - | 7,027 |
| Overseas beneficiary certificates | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>175,127</u> | <u>175,127</u> |
| | <u>\$ 960,439</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 1,661,279</u> | <u>\$ 2,621,718</u> |
| Financial assets at FVTOCI | | | | |
| Overseas unlisted shares | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 86,521 | \$ 86,521 |
| Overseas beneficiary certificates | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>2,828,615</u> | <u>2,828,615</u> |
| | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,915,136</u> | <u>\$ 2,915,136</u> |

December 31, 2024

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|---|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Financial assets at FVTPL | | | | |
| Domestic and overseas listed shares | \$ 338,197 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 338,197 |
| Domestic and overseas unlisted shares | - | - | 1,545,049 | 1,545,049 |
| Domestic and overseas private convertible bonds | - | - | 430,840 | 430,840 |
| Overseas beneficiary certificates | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>38,229</u> | <u>38,229</u> |
| | <u>\$ 338,197</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,014,118</u> | <u>\$ 2,352,315</u> |
| Financial liabilities at FVTPL | | | | |
| Derivative | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 995</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 995</u> |
| Financial assets at FVTOCI | | | | |
| Overseas unlisted shares | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 123,867 | \$ 123,867 |
| Overseas beneficiary certificates | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>1,850,194</u> | <u>1,850,194</u> |
| | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 1,974,061</u> | <u>\$ 1,974,061</u> |

September 30, 2024

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Financial assets at FVTPL | | | | |
| Domestic and overseas listed shares | \$ 301,948 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 301,948 |
| Domestic and overseas unlisted shares | - | - | 1,458,487 | 1,458,487 |
| Domestic private convertible bonds | - | - | 411,305 | 411,305 |
| Overseas private convertible bonds | - | - | 15,825 | 15,825 |
| Overseas unlisted equity investments | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>22,637</u> | <u>22,637</u> |
| | <u>\$ 301,948</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 1,908,254</u> | <u>\$ 2,210,202</u> |
| Financial liabilities at FVTPL | | | | |
| Derivative | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,050</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,050</u> |
| Financial assets at FVTOCI | | | | |
| Overseas unlisted shares | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 145,824 | \$ 145,824 |
| Overseas unlisted equity investments | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>1,744,219</u> | <u>1,744,219</u> |
| | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 1,890,043</u> | <u>\$ 1,890,043</u> |

There were no transfers between Levels 1 and 2 for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

c. Reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurements of financial instruments

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025

| Financial Assets | Financial Assets at FVTPL | Financial Assets at FVTOCI |
|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Balance on January 1 | \$ 2,014,118 | \$ 1,974,061 |
| Addition | 140,776 | 792,450 |
| Disposal | (177,987) | - |
| Recognized in profit or loss (included in other gains and losses) | 259,318 | - |
| Recognized in other comprehensive income | - | 226,173 |
| Transfers out of Level 3 (Note) | (484,380) | - |
| Effects of foreign currency exchange difference | <u>(90,566)</u> | <u>(77,548)</u> |
| Balance on September 30 | <u>\$ 1,661,279</u> | <u>\$ 2,915,136</u> |

Note: The transfer from level 3 to level 1 is because quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets data became available for the equity investments.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024

| Financial Assets | Financial Assets at FVTPL | Financial Assets at FVTOCI |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Balance on January 1 | \$ 1,738,573 | \$ 1,487,807 |
| Addition | 38,714 | 489,124 |
| Recognized in profit or loss (included in other gains and losses) | 80,542 | - |
| Recognized in other comprehensive loss | - | (108,863) |
| Effects of foreign currency exchange difference | <u>50,425</u> | <u>21,975</u> |
| Balance on September 30 | <u>\$ 1,908,254</u> | <u>\$ 1,890,043</u> |

d. Valuation techniques and assumptions applied for the purpose of measuring fair value

The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities were determined as follows:

- 1) The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities with standard terms and conditions which are traded on active liquid markets are determined with reference to quoted market prices (includes listed corporate callable bonds, shares, draft, corporate bonds and bonds without maturity date). If such quoted prices are not available, valuation techniques are applied. The estimates and assumptions used by the Group are consistent with those that market participants would use in setting a price for the financial instrument;
- 2) The fair values of derivative instruments were calculated using quoted prices. If such quoted prices are not available, a discounted cash flow analysis was performed using the applicable yield curve for the duration of the instruments for non-optional derivatives, and option pricing models for optional derivatives. The estimates and assumptions used by the Group were consistent with those that market participants would use in setting a price for the financial instrument;
- 3) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 2 fair value measurement

| Financial Instruments | Valuation Techniques and Inputs |
|--|--|
| Derivatives - foreign exchange forward contracts | Foreign currency forward contracts were measured using quoted forward exchange rates and yield curves derived from quoted interest rates that match the maturities of the contracts. |
| Financial assets at amortized cost - bonds | The fair value is determined based on publicly available market quotes provided by third-party institutions. |

4) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 3 fair value measurement

| Financial Instruments | Valuation Techniques and Inputs |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Domestic and overseas unlisted shares | Market approach: |
| Overseas unlisted equity investments | <p>a) The fair value is measured by the share price and liquidity of similar listed company.</p> <p>b) The fair value is measured based on transaction price of similar listed company with an appropriate multiplier.</p> |

(Continued)

| <u>Financial Instruments</u> | <u>Valuation Techniques and Inputs</u> |
|---|--|
| Domestic and overseas private convertible bonds | Income approach: The fair value is measured by the capitalized or discounted projected income. |
| | Calculated by adding the conversion right to the value of the pure bond: The value of the pure bond is calculated by adding the interest compensation of the bond at the maturity date to the discounted value of the bond. In addition, the value of the conversion right is calculated based on the Black-Scholes-Merton option pricing model with the exercise price, the spot price of the conversion target, volatility rate, risk-free interest rate, cash dividend rate and duration as the evaluation parameters in the issuance method. |

(Concluded)

Investments in equity instruments are categorized within Level 3 of the fair value measurement hierarchy due to the lack of quoted prices in an active market; the fair values of financial assets categorized into Level 3 are based on valuations provided by market participants or quoted prices of the counterparty. Quantitative information is not disclosed since the relationship between significant unobservable inputs and the fair value cannot be fully controlled.

5) Valuation process for Level 3 fair value measurement

The Group evaluates and confirms the reliability, independence and correspondence of the information sources of the estimated value. Appropriate adjustments are made to ensure the rationality of the valuation presented.

6) Sensitivity analysis of the fair value regarding reasonable and possible alternative assumption within Level 3

The Group's fair value measurements of financial instruments are based on third-party information. For Level 3 fair value measurements, no internal valuation models are used, so sensitivity analysis for possible alternative assumptions is not required.

Categories of Financial Instruments

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <u>Financial assets</u> | | | |
| Financial assets at FVTPL | \$ 2,621,718 | \$ 2,352,315 | \$ 2,210,202 |
| Financial assets at amortized cost (Note 1) | 18,884,899 | 23,249,979 | 21,470,130 |
| Financial assets at FVTOCI | | | |
| Equity instruments | 2,915,136 | 1,974,061 | 1,890,043 |
| <u>Financial liabilities</u> | | | |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | - | 995 | 2,050 |
| Financial liabilities at amortized cost (Note 2) | 3,558,796 | 4,759,842 | 5,544,627 |

Note 1: The balances included financial assets at amortized cost, which comprise cash and cash equivalents, time deposits with original maturities of over than three months, notes and accounts receivable (including related parties), other receivables, debt instruments measured at amortized cost, refundable deposits and other financial assets.

Note 2: The balances included financial liabilities measured at amortized cost, which comprise short-term bills payables, notes and accounts payable (including related parties), other payables (including related parties), long-term bills payable (including maturity in one year), long-term borrowings (including maturity in one year) and guarantee deposits received.

Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies

The Group's financial instruments mainly include equity and debt investments, accounts receivable, accounts payable, lease liabilities and long-term debt. The Group's Department of Finance and Accounting provides services to the business, co-ordinates access to domestic and international financial markets, monitors and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Group through analyzing the exposures by degree and magnitude of risks. These risks include market risk (including foreign exchange rate risk, interest rate risk and other price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Group sought to minimize the effects of these risks by using derivative financial instruments and non-derivative financial instruments to hedge risk exposures. The use of financial derivatives was governed by the Group's policies approved by the board of directors, which provide written principles on foreign exchange risk, interest risk, credit risk, the use of financial derivatives and non-derivative financial instruments, and the investment of excess liquidity.

a. Market risk

The Group's activities exposed it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates (see (1) below) and interest rates (see (2) below).

There has been no change to the Group's exposure to market risks or the manner in which these risks were managed and measured.

1) Foreign currency risk

The carrying amounts of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the end of the year are set out in Note 38.

Sensitivity analysis

The Group was mainly exposed to the United States dollar (USD) and Renminbi (RMB).

The following table shows the Group's sensitivity to a 2% increase and decrease in New Taiwan dollars (the functional currency) against the relevant foreign currencies. A 2% is the sensitivity rate used when reporting foreign currency risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in foreign exchange rates. The sensitivity analysis included only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items and foreign currency forward contracts and adjusts their translation at the end of the reporting period for a 2% change in foreign currency rates.

| | Currency USD Impact | | Currency RMB Impact | |
|----------------|---|-----------|---|--------|
| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Profit or loss | \$ 3,662 | \$ 61,925 | \$ 100 | \$ 306 |
| Equity | 108,948 | 127,703 | 7,887 | 8,548 |

2) Interest rate risk

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities with exposure to interest rates at the end of the reporting period were as follows.

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Fair value interest rate risk | | | |
| Financial assets | \$ 12,689,991 | \$ 16,472,428 | \$ 11,241,225 |
| Financial liabilities | 407,443 | 373,540 | 384,556 |
| Cash flow interest rate risk | | | |
| Financial liabilities | 850,000 | 1,510,000 | 2,570,000 |

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analyses below were determined based on the Group's exposure to interest rates for both derivative and non-derivative instruments at the end of the reporting period. The financial assets exposed into interest rate risk were mainly certificates of time deposits. Because the interest rate was determined when depositing, the financial assets abovementioned were not affected by interest rate risk and excluded from the sensitivity analysis. The interest rate of financial liabilities was determined when borrowing, the financial liabilities were not affected by interest rate risk and excluded from the sensitivity analysis. For the financial liabilities exposed into cash flow risk (with floating interest rate), the Group made the assumption that the financial liabilities were outstanding during the reporting period. A 0.1% basis point increase or decrease was used when reporting interest rate risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in interest rates.

If interest rates had been 0.1% basis points higher/lower and all other variables were held constant, the Group's before-tax profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would have increased/decreased by \$638 thousand and \$1,928 thousand, respectively, which was mainly attributable to the Group's exposure to interest rates on its variable-rate bank borrowings.

3) Other price risk

The Group was exposed to equity price risk through its investments in equity securities and convertible bond. The equity investment is not held for trading but a strategic investment, and the Group does not aggressively trade such investments.

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analyses below were determined based on the exposure to equity price risks at the end of the reporting period.

If equity prices had been 10% higher/lower, before-tax profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would have increased/decreased by \$262,172 thousand and \$221,020 thousand, respectively, as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL, and the before-tax other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would have increased/decreased by \$291,514 thousand and \$189,004 thousand, respectively, as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTOCI.

b. Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. As at the end of the reporting period, the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk, which will cause a financial loss to the Group due to failure of counterparty to discharge an obligation and financial guarantees provided by the Group, could arise from:

- 1) The carrying amount of the respective recognized financial assets as stated in the balance sheets;
- 2) The amount of contingent liabilities in relation to financial guarantee issued by the Group.

The Group adopted a policy of dealing only with creditworthy counterparties and obtaining sufficient collateral, where appropriate, as a means of mitigating the risk of financial loss from defaults. The Group only transacts with entities that are rated the equivalent of investment grade and above. This information is supplied by independent rating agencies where available and, if not available, the Group uses other publicly available financial information and its own trading records to rate its major customers. The Group's exposure and the credit ratings of its counterparties are continuously monitored and the aggregate value of transactions concluded is spread amongst approved counterparties. Credit exposure is controlled by counterparty limits that are reviewed and approved by the risk management committee annually.

Accounts receivable from four largest accounts receivable customers amounted to \$141,398 thousand, \$224,702 thousand and \$246,742 thousand as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 and as well as September 30, respectively. The Group's concentration of credit risk of 40%, 47% and 52% in total accounts receivable as of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and as well as September 30, respectively, was related to the four largest accounts receivable customers in the Group.

c. Liquidity risk

The Group manages liquidity risk by monitoring and maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate to finance the Group's operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. In addition, management monitors the utilization of bank borrowings and ensures compliance with loan covenants.

1) Liquidity and interest risk rate tables for non-derivative financial liabilities

The following table detailed the Group's remaining contractual maturity for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed repayment periods. The tables had been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities. The tables included both interest and principal cash flows.

To the extent that interest flows are floating rate, the undiscounted amount was derived from the interest rate curve at the end of the reporting period.

September 30, 2025

| | Effective Interest Rate (%) | On Demand or Less than 1 Month | 1-3 Months | 3 Months to 1 Year | 1-5 Years | 5+ Years | Total |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| <u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u> | | | | | | | |
| Non-interest bearing | - | \$ 485,045 | \$ 580,554 | \$ 1,307,664 | \$ 53,336 | \$ - | \$ 2,426,599 |
| Lease liabilities | 1.60-8.00 | 7,939 | 13,588 | 43,157 | 47,708 | 19,689 | 132,081 |
| Fixed interest rate liabilities | 2.18-3.30 | 105,174 | 129,359 | 1,217 | 52,306 | - | 288,056 |
| Variable interest rate liabilities | 2.00-2.06 | - | - | - | 850,000 | - | 850,000 |
| | | <u>\$ 598,158</u> | <u>\$ 723,501</u> | <u>\$ 1,352,038</u> | <u>\$ 1,003,350</u> | <u>\$ 19,689</u> | <u>\$ 3,696,736</u> |

December 31, 2024

| | Effective Interest Rate (%) | On Demand or Less than 1 Month | 1-3 Months | 3 Months to 1 Year | 1-5 Years | 5+ Years | Total |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| <u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u> | | | | | | | |
| Non-interest bearing | - | \$ 716,357 | \$ 1,112,465 | \$ 1,146,673 | \$ 64,354 | \$ - | \$ 3,039,849 |
| Lease liabilities | 1.60-8.00 | 8,401 | 12,706 | 55,761 | 75,356 | 22,150 | 174,374 |
| Variable interest rate liabilities | 2.17-2.18 | 105,500 | 105,507 | - | - | - | 211,007 |
| | 1.95-2.06 | - | - | <u>160,000</u> | <u>1,350,000</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>1,510,000</u> |
| | | <u>\$ 830,258</u> | <u>\$ 1,230,678</u> | <u>\$ 1,362,434</u> | <u>\$ 1,489,710</u> | <u>\$ 22,150</u> | <u>\$ 4,935,230</u> |

September 30, 2024

| | Effective Interest Rate (%) | On Demand or Less than 1 Month | 1-3 Months | 3 Months to 1 Year | 1-5 Years | 5+ Years | Total |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| <u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u> | | | | | | | |
| Non-interest bearing | - | \$ 937,538 | \$ 362,303 | \$ 1,400,561 | \$ 65,230 | \$ - | \$ 2,765,632 |
| Lease liabilities | 1.60-8.00 | 8,177 | 13,272 | 54,173 | 88,344 | 22,970 | 186,936 |
| Fixed interest rate liabilities | 2.13-2.15 | 104,994 | 104,999 | - | - | - | 209,993 |
| Variable interest rate liabilities | 1.95-2.03 | - | - | <u>740,000</u> | <u>1,830,000</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>2,570,000</u> |
| | | <u>\$ 1,050,709</u> | <u>\$ 480,574</u> | <u>\$ 2,194,734</u> | <u>\$ 1,983,574</u> | <u>\$ 22,970</u> | <u>\$ 5,732,561</u> |

The amounts included above for variable interest rate instruments for both non-derivative financial assets and liabilities was subject to change if changes in variable interest rates differ from those interest rates determined at the end of the reporting period.

The following table details the Group's liquidity analysis of its derivative financial instruments. The table is based on the undiscounted contractual net cash inflows and outflows on derivative instruments that settle on a gross basis, and the undiscounted gross inflows and outflows on those derivatives that require gross settlement. When the amount payable or receivable is not fixed, the amount disclosed is determined by reference to the projected interest rates as illustrated by the yield curves at the end of the year.

September 30, 2025: None.

December 31, 2024

| | On Demand or Less than 1 Month | 1-3 Months | 3 Months to 1 Year | 1-5 Years | 5+ Years |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| <u>Gross settled</u> | | | | | |
| Foreign exchange forward contracts | | | | | |
| Inflows | \$ 358,530 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - |
| Outflows | <u>(359,525)</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> |
| | <u>\$ (995)</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> |

September 30, 2024

| | On Demand or Less than 1 Month | 1-3 Months | 3 Months to 1 Year | 1-5 Years | 5+ Years |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| <u>Gross settled</u> | | | | | |
| Foreign exchange forward contracts | | | | | |
| Inflows | \$ 31,626 | \$ 94,579 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - |
| Outflows | <u>(32,250)</u> | <u>(96,005)</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> |
| | <u>\$ (624)</u> | <u>\$ (1,426)</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> |

2) Financing facilities

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Unsecured bank loan facility: | | | |
| Amount used | \$ - | \$ 460,000 | \$ 1,320,000 |
| Amount unused | <u>1,050,000</u> | <u>1,600,000</u> | <u>800,000</u> |
| | <u>\$ 1,050,000</u> | <u>\$ 2,060,000</u> | <u>\$ 2,120,000</u> |
| Secured bank loan facility: | | | |
| Amount used | \$ 899,174 | \$ 1,050,000 | \$ 1,250,000 |
| Amount unused | <u>1,330,255</u> | <u>1,670,000</u> | <u>1,470,000</u> |
| | <u>\$ 2,229,429</u> | <u>\$ 2,720,000</u> | <u>\$ 2,720,000</u> |

34. RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Transactions, account balances and revenue and expense between VIA and its subsidiaries, which were related parties of VIA, had been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Details of transactions between the Group and other related parties were as follows:

a. The names and relationships of related parties

| Related Party | Related-Party Category |
|---|-------------------------------|
| VIA Telecom Co., Ltd. | Associate |
| Catchplay Media Holdings Ltd. | Associate |
| Shengchuang Intelligent Education (Shandong) Co., Ltd. | Associate |
| CW & ET Link Inc. | Other related party |
| Kun Chang Investment Co., Ltd. | Other related party |
| HTC Communication Technology (Beijing) Co., Ltd. | Other related party |
| HTC Communication Co., Ltd. | Other related party |
| Chinese Christian Faith and Love Foundation | Other related party |
| HTC Corporation | Other related party |
| Premier Investment & Consultant (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. | Other related party |
| WSSH Tech Co., Ltd. | Other related party |
| Xander International Corp. | Other related party |
| AREX (TWN) International Co., Ltd. | Other related party |
| Chinese Human Resources Institute of Social Technology Inc. | Other related party |
| Chiuan-En Foundation | Other related party |
| FHL Creative Ltd. | Other related party |
| FHL Cultural and Educational Foundation | Other related party |
| TVBS Media Inc. | Other related party |
| JCM Investment | Other related party |
| King's Sports Co., Ltd. | Other related party |
| Xander International (HK) Ltd. | Other related party |
| J-M Eagle | Other related party |
| HTC Education Foundation | Other related party |
| DeepQ Technology Corp. | Other related party |
| V Media Technology Inc. | Other related party |
| Shanghai Arex Electronics Co., Ltd. | Other related party |

b. Operating transactions

| Line Item | Related Party Category/Name | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Sales | Associates | \$ 224 | \$ 365 | \$ 4,945 | \$ 5,958 |
| | Other related parties | <u>6,015</u> | <u>2,085</u> | <u>10,762</u> | <u>5,780</u> |
| | | <u><u>\$ 6,239</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 2,450</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 15,707</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 11,738</u></u> |
| Other operating income | Associates | \$ 598 | \$ 600 | \$ 1,788 | \$ 1,788 |
| | Other related parties | <u>603</u> | <u>1,291</u> | <u>12,016</u> | <u>118,863</u> |
| | | <u><u>\$ 1,201</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 1,891</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 13,804</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 120,651</u></u> |

Selling prices to related parties are similar with other regular sales except for some kinds of merchandise that have no comparison and some other related parties whose prices are less than normal due to greater sales volume. Terms of credit for both related and unrelated parties are similar except for some other related parties that adopted the offset of credits and debits of property.

The Group entered into technical support and supervision agreements with related parties and recognized service income according to agreements.

c. Purchase

| Related Party Category/Name | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|-----------------------------|--|----------|---|----------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| <u>Purchase</u> | | | | |
| Other related parties | \$ 5,524 | \$ 2,724 | \$ 16,481 | \$ 3,820 |

Terms of purchasing prices and payment for both related and unrelated parties are similar.

d. Contract liabilities

| Related Party Category/Name | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | \$ - | \$ 30 | \$ 30 |
| Other related parties | \$ - | \$ 30 | \$ 30 |

e. Receivables from related parties

| Line Item | Related Party Category/Name | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Account receivables | Other related parties | \$ 3,529 | \$ 1,241 | \$ 2,817 |
| Other receivables | Other related parties | \$ 1,221 | \$ 1,432 | \$ 5,801 |

The outstanding accounts receivable from related parties are unsecured. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, no impairment loss was recognized for receivables from related parties.

f. Payables to related parties

| Line Item | Related Party Category/Name | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Account payables | Other related parties | \$ 4,783 | \$ 1,381 | \$ 1,254 |
| Other payables | Other related parties | \$ 8,110 | \$ 998 | \$ 2,808 |

The outstanding accounts payable to related parties are unsecured and will be settled in cash.

g. Acquisition of property, plant and equipment

| Related Party Category/Name | Purchase Price | |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------|
| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | 2024 |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Other related parties | \$ 1,214 | \$ 1,696 |

h. Lease arrangements - the Group is lessee

| Line Item | Related Party Category/Name | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|--|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 |
| Lease liabilities | Other related parties | | | |
| | WSSH Tech Co., Ltd. | \$ 5,331 | \$ 15,325 | \$ 18,180 |
| | Premier Investment & Consultant (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. | <u>15,190</u> | <u>28,422</u> | <u>31,357</u> |
| | | \$ 20,521 | \$ 43,747 | \$ 49,537 |
| For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | | |
| Related Party Category/Name | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |

Interest expense

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| Other related parties | \$ 287 | \$ 683 | \$ 1,178 | \$ 2,267 |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|

Lease expense

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|------|--------|------|--------|
| Other related parties | \$ - | \$ 168 | \$ - | \$ 499 |
|-----------------------|------|--------|------|--------|

The Group rented the offices from the above related parties. Rental prices were determined based on the prevailing rates in the surrounding area.

i. Other transactions with related parties

| Related Party Category/Name | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|------------------------------------|--|-------------|---|-------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| <u>Rental income (1)</u> | | | | |
| Other related parties | \$ 3,059 | \$ 5,864 | \$ 12,934 | \$ 16,876 |
| <u>Other income (2)</u> | | | | |
| Other related parties | \$ 471 | \$ 745 | \$ 1,081 | \$ 1,495 |

| Related Party Category/Name | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|--|--------------------|---|--------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| <u>General and administrative expenses</u> | | | | |
| Other related parties | \$ 7,595 | \$ - | \$ 9,321 | \$ - |
| <u>Research expenses</u> | | | | |
| Other related parties | \$ 242 | \$ 37 | \$ 264 | \$ 114 |
| Line Item | Related Party Category/Name | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
| Advance receipts | Other related parties | \$ 90 | \$ 228 | \$ - |
| Guarantee deposits | Other related parties | \$ 726 | \$ 1,846 | \$ 1,846 |

- 1) The Group rented out part of its land and building and improvements to the related parties. Rental prices were determined based on the prevailing rates in the surrounding area.
- 2) The Group has entered into management support, technical consulting, and supervision agreements. The support revenue accounted for based on these agreements were recognized as other income, others were miscellaneous and samples revenue.

j. Remuneration of key management personnel

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30 | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--------------------------|--|-----------------|---|------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Short-term benefits | \$ 9,580 | \$ 9,343 | \$ 25,954 | \$ 24,587 |
| Share-based payment | - | - | - | 77 |
| Post-employment benefits | 135 | 162 | 405 | 486 |
| Other benefits | 40 | 160 | 250 | 270 |
| | <u>\$ 9,755</u> | <u>\$ 9,665</u> | <u>\$ 26,609</u> | <u>\$ 25,420</u> |

The remuneration of directors and key executives, as determined by the remuneration committee, was based on the performance of individuals and market trends.

35. ASSETS PLEDGED AS COLLATERAL

The following assets were provided as collateral for bank borrowings, purchased from suppliers or customs security for imported raw materials as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Property, plant and equipment, net | \$ 1,033,372 | \$ 1,038,339 | \$ 1,039,995 |
| Investment properties | 262,668 | 262,668 | 250,986 |
| Pledged time deposits (recognized as other financial assets) | <u>3,090,006</u> | <u>3,082,109</u> | <u>2,336,411</u> |
| | <u>\$ 4,386,046</u> | <u>\$ 4,383,116</u> | <u>\$ 3,627,392</u> |

36. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES, UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS AND EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

Significant Commitments and Unrecognized Commitments of the Group's as of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024 were follows:

a. Significant unrecognized commitments

Unrecognized commitments were as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Acquisition of intangible assets | <u>\$ 110,695</u> | <u>\$ _____</u> | <u>\$ _____</u> |

b. Contingent liabilities

Refer to Table 1 of Note 39 for endorsements/guarantees provided.

37. OTHERS

Significant Contracts

| <u>Contractor</u> | <u>Item</u> | <u>Contract Period</u> | <u>Description</u> | <u>Restrictions</u> |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| Intel | Patent agreement | From April 8, 2003, remains in effect | <p>a. CPU and chipsets patent agreement.</p> <p>b. The Company shall pay the fees according to the agreement signed between the two parties.</p> | None |

38. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The Group's significant financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies aggregated by the foreign currencies other than functional currencies of the entities in the Group and the related exchange rates between foreign currencies and respective functional currencies were as follows:

September 30, 2025

| | Foreign Currency | Exchange Rate |
|---|---------------------|---------------|
| <u>Financial assets</u> | | |
| Monetary items | | |
| USD | \$ 446,931 | 30.45 |
| RMB | 126,983 | 4.28 |
| HKD | 95,440 | 3.91 |
| Investments accounted for using the equity method | | |
| USD | 2,183 | 30.45 |
| RMB | 5,411 | 4.28 |

Financial liabilities

| | | |
|----------------|---------|-------|
| Monetary items | | |
| USD | 264,204 | 30.45 |
| RMB | 39,087 | 4.28 |
| HKD | 307 | 3.91 |

December 31, 2024

| | Foreign Currency | Exchange Rate |
|---|---------------------|---------------|
| <u>Financial assets</u> | | |
| Monetary items | | |
| USD | \$ 530,529 | 32.79 |
| RMB | 125,530 | 4.56 |
| HKD | 62,700 | 4.22 |
| Investments accounted for using the equity method | | |
| USD | 2,166 | 32.79 |
| RMB | 3,972 | 4.56 |
| <u>Financial liabilities</u> | | |
| Monetary items | | |
| USD | 249,840 | 32.79 |
| RMB | 24,718 | 4.56 |
| HKD | 732 | 4.22 |
| Non-monetary items | | |
| USD (derivative financial instruments) | 11,000 | 32.79 |

September 30, 2024

| | Foreign Currency | Exchange Rate |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| <u>Financial assets</u> | | |
| Monetary items | | |
| USD | \$ 579,787 | 31.65 |
| RMB | 120,833 | 4.52 |
| HKD | 64,644 | 4.08 |
| Investments accounted for using the equity method | | |
| USD | 2,127 | 31.65 |
| RMB | 3,776 | 4.52 |
| <u>Financial liabilities</u> | | |
| Monetary items | | |
| USD | 278,344 | 31.65 |
| RMB | 26,660 | 4.52 |
| HKD | 334 | 4.08 |
| Non-monetary items | | |
| USD (derivative financial instruments) | 4,000 | 31.65 |

The foreign currency exchange gains (including realized and unrealized) of the Group were as follows:

| | For the Three Months Ended | | For the Nine Months Ended | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | September 30 | | September 30 | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Net foreign exchange gains (loss) | \$ 4,148 | \$ (113,676) | \$ (349,787) | \$ 29,976 |

Due to the wide variety of foreign currency transactions and the functional currencies of the entities in the Group, it is impossible to disclose all the significant net foreign exchange gain (loss).

39. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

a. Information on significant transactions:

- 1) Financing provided to others (None)
- 2) Endorsements/guarantees provided (Table 1)
- 3) Significant marketable securities held (excluding investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures) (Table 2)
- 4) Total purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital (Table 3)
- 5) Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital (Table 4)
- 6) Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions (Table 5)
- 7) Information on investees (Table 6)

b. Information on investments in mainland China

- 1) Information on any investee company in mainland China, showing the name, principal business activities, paid-in capital, method of investment, inward and outward remittance of funds, ownership percentage, net income of investees, investment income or loss, carrying amount of the investment at the end of the year, repatriations of investment income, and limit on the amount of investment in the mainland China area (Table 7)
- 2) Any of the following significant transactions with investee companies in mainland China, either directly or indirectly through a third party, and their prices, payment terms, and unrealized gains or losses (Table 7):
 - a) The amount and percentage of purchases and the balance and percentage of the related payables at the end of the year.
 - b) The amount and percentage of sales and the balance and percentage of the related receivables at the end of the year.
 - c) The amount of property transactions and the amount of the resultant gains or losses.
 - d) The balance of negotiable instrument endorsements or guarantees or pledges of collateral at the end of the year and the purposes.
 - e) The highest balance, the ending balance, the interest rate range, and total current period interest with respect to the financing of funds.
 - f) Other transactions that have a material effect on the profit or loss for the year or on the financial position, such as the rendering or receipt of services.

40. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Information reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purposes of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance focuses on types of goods or services delivered or provided. Under IFRS 8 “Operating Segments”, the Group is organized and managed as a single reportable business segment. The Group’s operations are mainly in the research, design, manufacture and sales of chipsets.

TABLE 1**VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**ENDORSEMENTS/GUARANTEES PROVIDED
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025**
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

| No. (Note 1) | Endorser/Guarantor | Endorsee/Guarantee | | Limit on Endorsement/ Guarantee Given on Behalf of Each Party (Note 3) | Maximum Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed During the Period (Note 4) | Outstanding Endorsement/ Guarantee at the End of the Period (Note 5) | Actual Amount Borrowed (Note 6) | Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed by Collateral | Ratio of Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to Net Equity in Latest Financial Statements (%) | Aggregate Endorsement/ Guarantee Limit (Note 3) | Endorsement/ Guarantee Given by Parent on Behalf of Subsidiaries (Note 7) | Endorsement/ Guarantee Given by Subsidiaries on Behalf of Parent (Note 7) | Endorsement/ Guarantee Given on Behalf of Companies in Mainland China (Note 7) | Note |
|-----------------|------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|---|------------------|
| | | Name | Relationship (Note 2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | VIA Technologies, Inc. | VIA Next Technologies, Inc. Brillify Tech Inc. | b b | \$ 4,032,977 4,032,977 | \$ 480,000 395,763 | \$ 480,000 395,763 | \$ - - | \$ - - | 2.38 1.96 | \$ 10,082,443 10,082,443 | Y Y | N N | N N | Note 8 Note 8 |
| 1 | VIATECH CO., LTD. | HuiLink Technologies (Xiamen) Co., Ltd. | f | 894,000 | 124,825 (US\$ 4,100) | 124,825 (US\$ 4,100) | 24,581 | 124,825 | 2.79 | 2,234,999 | Y | N | Y | Note 9 |
| 2 | VIA Labs, Inc. | HuiLink Technologies (Xiamen) Co., Ltd. | b | 555,161 | 182,670 (US\$ 6,000) | 182,670 (US\$ 6,000) | 33,548 | 145,000 | 6.58 | 1,387,902 | Y | N | Y | Note 10 |

Note 1: The description of the code column is as follows:

- a. The Company is coded “0”.
- b. The investees are coded sequentially beginning from “1” by each individual company.

Note 2: There are 7 types of relationships between the endorser/guarantor and the endorsed/guaranteed party as follows, just indicate the type:

- a. Companies with business dealings.
- b. A company in which the Company directly or indirectly holds more than 50 of the voting shares.
- c. A company directly or indirectly holds more than 50 of the voting shares of the Company.
- d. A company in which the Company directly or indirectly holds more than 90 of the voting shares.
- e. Companies that provide mutual insurance for those of the same industry or as co-builders in accordance with contractual provisions based on the needs for construction project contracts.
- f. A company that is endorsed and guaranteed by all shareholders of the Company based on their ownership percentage due to a joint investment relationship.
- g. The companies that are engaged in joint and several guarantees for the performance of a pre-sale property contract in accordance with the Consumer Protection Act.

Note 3: Fill in limit on endorsements/guarantees provided for a single party and ceiling on total amount of endorsements/guarantees provided as prescribed in the endorser/guarantor company’s “Procedures for Provision of Endorsements and Guarantees”, and state each individual party to which the endorsements/guarantees have been provided and the calculation of the ceiling on total amount of endorsements/guarantees provided in the footnote.

Note 4: The maximum balance of the endorsement/guarantee provided to others in the current year.

Note 5: The amount approved by the board of directors shall be entered. However, it refers to the amount approved by the chairman if the board of directors authorizes the chairman to make a decision in accordance with Subparagraph 8, Article 12 of the Regulations Governing Loaning of Funds and Making of Endorsements/Guarantees by Public Companies.

Note 6: The actual drawdown amount by the endorsed/guaranteed company within the range of the endorsement/guarantee balance shall be entered.

Note 7: “Y” shall only be entered for those that belong to endorsement/guarantee from publicly listed parent company to subsidiary, from subsidiary to publicly listed parent company, or to entity in mainland China.

Note 8: The limit of the endorsement/guarantee for a single enterprise shall not exceed 20 of the net value of the most recent financial statements; the maximum limit of the endorsement/guarantee shall not exceed 50 of the net value of the most recent financial statements.

Note 9: The limit of the endorsement/guarantee for a single enterprise shall not exceed 20 of the net value of the most recent financial statements; the maximum limit of the endorsement/guarantee shall not exceed 50 of the net value of the most recent financial statements.

Note 10: The limit of the endorsement/guarantee for a single enterprise shall not exceed 20 of the net value of the most recent financial statements; the maximum limit of the endorsement/guarantee shall not exceed 50 of the net value of the most recent financial statements.

TABLE 2**VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****SIGNIFICANT MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD****SEPTEMBER 30, 2025**

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

| Holding Company Name | Type and Name of Marketable Securities | Relationship with the Holding Company | Financial Statement Account | Balance as of September 30, 2025 | | | | Note |
|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------|------|
| | | | | Number of Shares (In Thousands) | Carrying Amount | Percentage of Ownership (%) | Fair Value | |
| VIA Technologies, Inc. | <u>Convertible bonds</u> Ennoconn Corporation | None | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - non-current | 2 | \$ 322,920 | - | \$ 322,920 | |
| VIA Labs, Inc. | <u>Unlisted equity investments</u> ACHI Capital Partners Fund L.P. | None | Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current | - | 640,438 | 5.78 | 640,438 | |
| VIABASE CO., LTD. | <u>Unlisted equity investments</u> ACHI Capital Partners Fund L.P. | None | Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current | - | 1,281,838 | 11.56 | 1,281,838 | |
| VIA TECHNOLOGIES (HK) INC. LTD. | <u>Unlisted shares</u> Shanghai Zhaoxin Semiconductor Co., Ltd. | None | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - non-current | 61,479 | 657,916 | 3.52 | 657,916 | |
| VIA Technologies (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. | <u>Unlisted shares</u> Shanghai Zhaoxin Semiconductor Co., Ltd. | None | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - non-current | 34,114 | 370,044 | 1.96 | 370,044 | |

Note: This table lists the securities that the company has determined, based on the principle of materiality, must be disclosed.

TABLE 3**VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**TOTAL PURCHASES FROM OR SALES TO RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025**
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

| Buyer | Related Party | Relationship | Transaction Details | | | | Abnormal Transaction | | Notes/Accounts Receivable (Payable) | Note |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Purchase/Sale | Amount | % of Total | Payment Terms | Unit Price | Payment Terms | | |
| VIA Technologies, Inc. | VIA Technologies, Inc. (USA) | Subsidiary | Sales | \$ (215,470) | (6) | 2-3 months | The sales volume is large, and its price is lower than usual | Same as general customers | \$ 53,122 | 45 |
| VIA Technologies, Inc. (USA) | VIA Technologies, Inc. | Parent | Purchase | 215,470 | 75 | 2-3 months | The purchase volume is large, and the price is lower than the general | Same as general vendors | (53,122) | (69) |
| VIA Technologies (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. | VIA CPU PLATFORM (HK) LIMITED | The same ultimate parent company | Service revenue | (147,291) | (95) | 2-3 months | Similar to non-related party transaction | Same as general customers | 13,188 | 58 |
| VIA CPU PLATFORM (HK) LIMITED | VIA Technologies (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd | The same ultimate parent company | Research expenses | 147,291 | 64 | 2-3 months | Similar to non-related party transaction | Same as general vendors | (13,188) | (7) |

TABLE 4**VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****RECEIVABLES FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL****FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025**

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

| Company Name | Related Party | Relationship | Ending Balance | Turnover Rate | Overdue | | Amount Received in Subsequent Period | Allowance for Impairment Loss |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | | | | Amount | Actions Taken | | |
| VIA Technologies (China) Co., Ltd. | VIA CPU PLATFORM (HK) LIMITED | The same ultimate parent company | \$ 153,917 | - | \$ - | - | \$ - | \$ - |

TABLE 5**VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT TRANSACTIONS
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)**

| No. | Company Name (Note 1) | Counterparty | Flow of Transactions (Note 2) | Transaction Details | | | | Percentage to Consolidated Total Assets/Revenue (%) (Note 3) |
|-----|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|--|--|---|
| | | | | Financial Statement Account | Amount | Payment Terms | | |
| 0 | VIA Technologies, Inc. | VIA Technologies, Inc. (USA) | a | Sales | \$ 215,470 | The sales volume is large, and its price is lower than usual | | 3 |
| 1 | VIA Technologies (China) Co., Ltd. | VIA CPU PLATFORM (HK) LIMITED | a | Accounts receivable | 153,917 | Similar to non-related party transaction | | - |
| 2 | VIA Technologies (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. | VIA CPU PLATFORM (HK) LIMITED | a | Service revenue | 147,291 | '' | | 2 |

Note 1: Business relationships between parent company and subsidiaries are identified and numbered (in the first column) as follows:

- a. "0" for parent company.
- b. Subsidiaries are numbered from "1".

Note 2: Flows of transactions are categorized as follows (for transactions between a parent company and its subsidiaries, or between subsidiaries themselves, duplicate disclosure is not required. For example, if a parent company has already disclosed a transaction with a subsidiary, the subsidiary does not need to disclose it again. Similarly, for transactions between subsidiaries, if one party has disclosed the transaction, the other subsidiary is not required to disclose it again.):

- a. From a parent company to its subsidiary.
- b. From a subsidiary to its parent company.
- c. Between subsidiaries.

Note 3: The percentage to consolidated total assets is calculated by dividing the amount of a particular asset or liability account by the consolidated total of assets as of September 30, 2025. The percentage to consolidated total revenue is calculated by dividing the amount of a particular revenue or cost or expense account by the consolidated total operating revenue for the nine months ended September 30, 2024.

Note 4: Information on significant transactions in the table is disclosed by the Company based on the principle of materiality.

TABLE 6

VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION ON INVESTEES
 FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025
 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

| Investor Company | Investee Company | Location | Main Businesses and Products | Investment Amount | | Balance as of September 30, 2025 | | | Net Loss of the Investee | Investment Loss Recognized | Share of Profit (Loss) | | Note |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------|
| | | | | Ending Balance | Beginning Balance | Shares (In Thousands) | Percentage of Ownership (%) | Carrying Value | | | Cash Dividend | Share Dividend | |
| VIA Technologies, Inc. | VIATECH CO., LTD. | Vistra Corporate Services Centre, Wickhams Cay II, Road Town, Tortola, VG1110, British Virgin Islands | International investment | \$ 2,455,132 | \$ 2,455,132 | 79,202 | 100.00 | \$ 4,468,518 | \$ 75,631 | \$ 75,631 | \$ - | \$ - | Note 1 |
| | VIABASE CO., LTD. | Vistra Corporate Services Centre, Wickhams Cay II, Road Town, Tortola, VG1110, British Virgin Islands | International investment | 3,920,915 | 3,920,915 | 124,383 | 100.00 | 6,803,268 | (294,308) | (293,182) | - | - | Note 2 |
| | VIA AI Auto, Co., Ltd | The Grand Pavilion Commercial Centre, Oleander Way, 802 West Bay Road, P.O. Box 32052, Grand Cayman, KY1-1208, Cayman Islands | International Investment | 1,471 | - | 50 | 100.00 | 1,522 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | TUNGBASE TECHNOLOGIES LTD. | Vistra Corporate Services Centre, Wickhams Cay II, Road Town, Tortola, VG1110, British Virgin Islands | International investment | - | 41,570 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Note 8 |
| | VIA Innoverse Inc. | 8th Floor, No. 533, Zhongzheng Road, Xindian District, New Taipei City | Manufacturing and selling of electronic parts and information software processing services | 10,000 | 10,000 | 1,000 | 100.00 | 9,703 | (1,296) | (1,296) | - | - | - |
| | VIA Next Technologies, Inc. | 2th Floor, No. 525, Zhongzheng Road, Xindian District, New Taipei City | Manufacturing and selling of electronic parts and information software processing services | 134,560 | 134,560 | 60,000 | 100.00 | 375,839 | (11,151) | (11,514) | 1,187,400 | - | Note 4 |
| | Vate Technology Co., Ltd. | No. 9, Lixing 5th Road, Science Industrial Park, Hsinchu City | Integrated circuits chip testing and packaging services | 493,031 | 493,031 | 52,656 | 66.28 | 332,779 | (31,132) | (20,690) | - | - | Note 5 |
| | VIA Labs, Inc. | 7th Floor, No. 529, Zhongzheng Road, Xindian District, New Taipei City | Manufacturing and selling of electronic parts and information software processing services | 149,979 | 136,084 | 39,002 | 55.81 | 1,434,654 | 49,817 | 27,326 | 70,187 | - | Note 3 |
| | VIA Intelligent Automotive, Inc. | 8th Floor, No. 525, Zhongzheng Road, Xindian District, New Taipei City | Manufacturing and selling of electronic parts | 2,600 | 2,600 | 260 | 100.00 | 3,102 | 174 | 174 | 473 | - | - |
| | iDOT Computers, Inc. | 7th Floor, No. 493, Zhongzheng Road, Xindian District, New Taipei City | Manufacturing electronic parts | 55,000 | 55,000 | 5,500 | 22.82 | - | - | - | - | - | Note 6 |
| | Intumit Inc. | 4th Floor 3, No. 293, Section 1, Beixin Road, Xindian District, New Taipei City | Manufacturing electronic parts and information software processing services | 28,909 | 28,909 | 1,336 | 4.08 | 38,300 | 51,535 | 2,243 | 1,804 | - | - |
| | HLJ technology Co., Ltd. | No. 2, Guangfu South Road, Hukou Township, Hsinchu County | Manufacturing and selling of electronic parts and information software processing services | 554,940 | 554,940 | 29,179 | 36.03 | 315,830 | (373,885) | (134,710) | - | - | - |
| | Brillify Tech Inc. | 8th Floor, No. 525, Zhongzheng Rd., Xindian Dist., New Taipei City | Manufacturing electronic parts, wholesale of materials and information software processing services | 5,000 | - | 500 | 100.00 | 4,567 | (462) | (462) | - | - | - |
| VIABASE CO., LTD. | IP-FIRST LLC. | 15 East North Street, Dover, Kent County, Delaware 19901, USA | Designing and manufacturing of CPU and licensing of microprocessor-related intellectual property | 391,271 | 391,271 | - | 100.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | VIA TELECOM CO., LTD. | P.O. Box 709 George Town Grand Cayman | 1. Wireless communications 2. International investment | 7,496 | 7,496 | 1 | 48.94 | 66,464 | (1,649) | (807) | - | - | - |
| | Catchplay Media Holdings Ltd. | Vistra Corporate Services Centre, Wickhams Cay II, Road Town, Tortola, VG1110, British Virgin Islands | International investment | 39,720 | 39,720 | 2,000 | 3.40 | - | - | - | - | - | Note 6 |
| | VIA USA, INC. | C/O pachulski, Stang Ziehl Young & Jones P.C. 10100 Sana Monica boulevard, Suite 1100, Los Angeles CA 90067 | International investment | 4,311,593 | 4,311,593 | - | 100.00 | 721,307 | (114,216) | (114,216) | - | - | - |
| | VIA TECHNOLOGIES JAPAN K.K. | 15-7, Higashi 3-chome, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo | Manufacturing, researching, developing and selling of integrated circuits and other semiconductor devices. | 6,386 | 6,386 | 1 | 100.00 | 10,592 | 170 | 170 | - | - | - |
| | T. C. Connection Corporation | Vistra Corporate Services Centre, Wickhams Cay II, Road Town, Tortola, VG1110, British Virgin Islands | International investment | 2,370 | 2,370 | 5,000 | 100.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(Continued)

| Investor Company | Investee Company | Location | Main Businesses and Products | Investment Amount | | Balance as of September 30, 2025 | | | Net Loss of the Investee | Investment Loss Recognized | Share of Profit (Loss) | | Note |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------|
| | | | | Ending Balance | Beginning Balance | Shares (In Thousands) | Percentage of Ownership (%) | Carrying Value | | | Cash Dividend | Share Dividend | |
| VIA AI Auto, Co., Ltd | TECHBASE CO., LTD. | Windward 1, Regatta Office Park, PO Box 897, Grand Cayman KY1-1103, Cayman Islands | International investment | \$ 328,011 | \$ 328,011 | 11,520 | 100.00 | \$ 407,172 | \$ (59,275) | \$ (59,275) | \$ - | \$ - | Note 8 |
| | VIA CPU PLATFORM CO., LTD. | Vistra Corporate Services Centre, Wickhams Cay II, Road Town, Tortola, VG1110, British Virgin Islands | 1. International investment 2. Selling of PC chipset | 3,340,282 | 2,934,396 | 108,103 | 100.00 | 3,843,598 | (149,697) | (149,697) | - | - | |
| | TUNGBASE TECHNOLOGIES LTD. | Vistra Corporate Services Centre, Wickhams Cay II, Road Town, Tortola, VG1110, British Virgin Islands | International Investment | 1,471 | - | 50 | 100.00 | 1,522 | - | - | - | - | |
| VIA CPU PLATFORM CO., LTD. | CENTAUR TECHNOLOGY, INC. | 940 Mission Court Fremont, CA 94539 | Designing, manufacturing and selling of CPU | 1,026,428 | 1,026,428 | - | 100.00 | 3,920,140 | 81,487 | 81,487 | - | - | Note 7 |
| | VIA CPU PLATFORM (HK) LIMITED | Room 3602, Level 36, Tower 1, Enterprise Square Five, 38 Wang Chiu Road, Kowloon Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong | Contract technical service support of CPU | 406,543 | 2,062,241 | 509 | 100.00 | (87,638) | (231,452) | (231,452) | - | - | |
| | VIA CPU PLATFORM TRADING (HK) LIMITED | Room 3602, Level 36, Tower 1, Enterprise Square Five, 38 Wang Chiu Road, Kowloon Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong | Selling and manufacturing of CPU | 37 | 37 | 10 | 100.00 | 8,766 | 219 | 219 | - | - | |
| VIA USA, INC. | VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. | 940 Mission Court Fremont, CA 94539 | Selling and designing of PC chipset | 134,145 | 134,145 | 130 | 100.00 | 699,871 | (113,134) | (113,134) | - | - | Note 7 |
| | VIA-CYRIX, INC. | 2552 Summit Avenue, Suite 406, Plano, TX75074 | Designing, manufacturing and selling of CPU | 1,351,734 | 1,351,734 | - | 100.00 | (435) | (71) | (71) | - | - | |
| | VIA CPU PLATFORM, INC. | 940 Mission Court Fremont, CA 94539 | Selling and designing of PC chipset | 152 | 152 | 5 | 100.00 | 17,539 | (914) | (914) | - | - | |
| VIATECH CO., LTD. | VIA TECHNOLOGIES (HK) INC. LTD. | Unit B 16/F., V Ga Building, 532 Castle Peak Road KLN HK. | International Investment | 2,609,434 | 2,609,434 | 649,325 | 100.00 | 3,517,129 | 46,924 | 46,924 | - | - | - |
| TECHBASE CO., LTD. | S3 Graphics (HK) Limited | Unit B, 16th Floor, V Ga Building, 532 Castle Peak Road, Kowloon | International Investment | 100,631 | 100,631 | 10 | 100.00 | 392,436 | (58,773) | (58,773) | - | - | Note 9 |
| | S3 Graphics Inc. | 940 Mission Court, Fremont, CA 94539 | Selling and designing of PC chipset | - | 94,296 | - | - | - | 169 | 169 | - | - | |
| VIA Labs, Inc. | VIA LABS USA, INC. | 940 Mission Court, Fremont, CA 94539 | Contract testing and sales marketing support | 8,823 | 8,823 | 300 | 100.00 | 12,113 | 316 | 316 | - | - | - |
| VIA Next Technologies, Inc. | VNCHIP TECHNOLOGIES PTE. LTD. | 16 RAFFLES QUAY #19-01 HONG LEONG BUILDING SINGAPORE | IC design and technology development services, manufacture and sales. | 4,886 | 4,886 | 200 | 100.00 | 4,404 | (307) | (307) | - | - | - |
| | VNCHIP TECHNOLOGIES, INC. | 940 Mission Court Fremont, CA 94539 | IC design and technology development services, manufacture and sales. | 1,458 | - | - | 100.00 | 1,522 | - | - | - | - | |
| Brillify Tech Inc. | Brillify Tech GmbH | Magirus-Deutz-Straße 12, 89077 Ulm, Germany | Manufacturing and selling of electronic parts, wholesale of materials, and information software processing services | 865 | - | 25 | 100.00 | 894 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TUNGBASE TECHNOLOGIES LTD. | VIA AI Auto, Inc. | 940 Mission Court Fremont, CA 94539 | Intelligent Automotive Solutions and technology development services, manufacture and sales | 1,471 | - | - | 100.00 | 1,522 | - | - | - | - | - |

Note 1: The net equity value of VIATECH CO., LTD. at the end of the period was \$4,469,998 thousand, and the difference between the net equity value and the carrying value of the investment was due to downstream transactions.

Note 2: The net equity value of VIABASE CO., LTD. at the end of the period was \$6,803,846 thousand, and the difference between the net equity value and the carrying value of the investment was due to downstream transactions and side-stream transactions.

Note 3: The net equity value of VLI at the end of the period was \$1,549,176 thousand, and the difference between the net equity value and the carrying value of the investment was due to the adjustment of the fair value of the investment properties and IFRS 16.

Note 4: The net equity value of VIA Next Technologies, Inc. at the end of the period was \$674,616 thousand, and the difference between the net equity value and the carrying value of the investment was due to the adjustment of the fair value of the investment properties and IFRS 16.

Note 5: The net equity value of Vate Technology Co., Ltd. at the end of the period was \$332,675 thousand, and the difference between the net equity value and the carrying value of the investment was due to the adjustment of IFRS 16.

Note 6: The net equity value has been negative, but the parent company has no intention to continue to support the company; therefore, the recognition of investment loss is limited to the capital contribution.

Note 7: The net equity value has been negative, the parent company will continue to support the company and still recognizes investment loss according to the shareholding ratio, resulting in a credit balance of the carrying amount, which is accounted for under other liabilities.

Note 8: The Group completed a reorganization of the investment structure of TUNGBASE TECHNOLOGIES LTD. in July 2025. The investment holding was transferred from VIA Technologies, Inc. to VIA AI Auto, Co., Ltd.

Note 9: The liquidation of S3 Graphics, Inc. was completed in March 2025.

Note 10: Information on the investment in mainland China is disclosed on Table 7.

(Concluded)

TABLE 7

VIA TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION ON INVESTMENTS IN MAINLAND CHINA FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars and Foreign Currency Thousands)

1. Information about investees in Mainland China, such as the name, main business operations, paid-in capital, method of investment, inward and outward remittance of funds, shareholding ratio, profit or loss from investments, investment book value at the end of the period, and profit or loss received from investments:

| Investee Company | Main Businesses and Products | Paid-in Capital | Method of Investment | Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025 | Remittance of Funds | | Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of September 30, 2025 | Net Income (Loss) of the Investee | % Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment | Investment Gain (Loss) | Carrying Amount as of September 30, 2025 | Accumulated Repatriation of Investment Income as of September 30, 2025 | Note |
|--|--|-----------------|---|---|---------------------|--------|--|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|--|--|
| | | | | | Outward | Inward | | | | | | | |
| VIA Technologies (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. | Selling of CPU and PC chipset | \$ 96,675 | Through investing in an existing company in the third area, which then invested in the investee in Mainland China | \$ 96,675 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 96,675 | \$ (799) | 100.00 | \$ (799) | \$ 260,206 | \$ - | VIA Technologies, Inc. as the investor |
| VIA Technologies (China) Co., Ltd. | Selling of CPU and PC chipset | 602,374 | " | 602,374 | - | - | 602,374 | (30,109) | 100.00 | (30,109) | 2,233,769 | - | VIA Technologies, Inc. as the investor |
| VIA Technologies (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. | Selling of graphics chipset | 77,340 | " | 76,876 | - | - | 76,876 | (71,350) | 100.00 | (71,350) | 360,620 | - | VIA Technologies, Inc. as the investor |
| VIA Telecom (Hangzhou) Co., Ltd. | Selling of PC chipset | 240,000 | " | 118,800 | - | - | 118,800 | (39) | 48.94 | (19) | 169 | - | VIA Technologies, Inc. as the investor |
| Jingrui Science and Technology (Beijing) Limited Company | Selling of PC chipset | 90,000 | " | 44,100 | - | - | 44,100 | (846) | 48.94 | (414) | 51,159 | - | VIA Technologies, Inc. as the investor |
| VIA CPU Platform (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. | Manufacturing, researching, developing and selling of integrated circuits chip | 488 | Direct investment in company located in mainland China through VIA Technologies (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. | - | - | - | - | - | 100.00 | - | 402 | - | VIA Technologies, Inc. as the investor |
| VIA Labs (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. | Integrated circuits chip testing and technical support | 4,657 | Direct investment in company located in mainland China through VIA Labs, Inc. | 4,657 | - | - | 4,657 | 1,516 | 100.00 | 1,516 | 13,377 | - | VIA Labs, Inc. as the investor |
| VIA Labs (Beijing), Inc. | Integrated circuits chip testing and technical support | 4,342 | Direct investment in company located in mainland China through VIA Labs, Inc. and VIA Labs (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. | 4,237 | - | - | 4,237 | (11) | 100.00 | (11) | 4,236 | - | VIA Labs, Inc. as the investor |
| Beijing VIA YongHong Property Co., Ltd. | Property management | 22,153 | Direct investment in company located in mainland China through VIA Technologies (China) Co., Ltd. | - | - | - | - | 31,314 | 100.00 | 31,314 | 57,305 | - | VIA Technologies, Inc. as the investor |
| VIA Innoveres (GX) Co., Ltd. | Educational Smart Products Services and Sales | 23,128 | " | - | - | - | - | (1,621) | 80.00 | (1,296) | 15,860 | - | VIA Technologies, Inc. as the investor |
| VIA Innoveres (CQ) Co., Ltd. | Educational Smart Products Services and Sales | 12,280 | " | - | - | - | - | (190) | 30.00 | (57) | 3,800 | - | VIA Technologies, Inc. as the investor |
| HuiLink Technologies (Xiamen) Co., Ltd. | Integrated circuits chip testing and technical support | 166,877 | Direct investment in company located in mainland China through VIA Labs, Inc. and VIA Technologies (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. | 89,133 | - | - | 89,133 | (38,939) | 100.00 | (38,939) | 109,269 | - | VIA Technologies, Inc. and VIA Labs, Inc. as the investor (Note 2) |

(Continued)

| Investee Company | Main Businesses and Products | Paid-in Capital | Method of Investment | Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025 | Remittance of Funds | | Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of September 30, 2025 | Net Income (Loss) of the Investee | % Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment | Investment Gain (Loss) | Carrying Amount as of September 30, 2025 | Accumulated Repatriation of Investment Income as of September 30, 2025 | Note |
|---|---|-----------------|---|---|---------------------|--------|--|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|--|---|
| | | | | | Outward | Inward | | | | | | | |
| Shengchuang Smart Education Technology (Shandong) Co., Ltd. | R&D and sales of artificial intelligence products, teaching equipment and teaching software | \$ 44,635 | Direct investment in company located in mainland China through VIA Technologies (China) Co., Ltd. | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 5,963 | 40.00 | \$ 2,385 | \$ 19,359 | \$ - | VIA Technologies, Inc. as the investor |
| VIA Next Technologies (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. | Electronic components manufacturing and information software processing services | 4,395 | Direct investment in company located in mainland China through VIA Next Technologies, Inc. | 4,395 | - | - | 4,395 | 663 | 100.00 | 663 | 11,648 | - | VIA Next Technologies, Inc. as the investor |
| VIA Software (Hangzhou) Co., Ltd. | Selling of chipsets and computer software | 11,601 | Through investing in an existing company in the third area, which then invested in the investee in Mainland China | 11,601 | - | - | 11,601 | - | - | - | - | - | (Note 1) |

Note 1: The paid-in capital of VIA Software (Hangzhou) Co., Ltd. and the accumulated investment amount remitted from Taiwan were \$11,601 thousand, and the liquidation was completed at the end of 2009.

Note 2: The net equity value of HuiLink Technologies (Xiamen) Co., Ltd. at the end of the period was \$109,660 thousand, and the difference between the net equity value and the carrying value of the investment was due to downstream transactions.

2. Limit on the amount of investments in Mainland China:

| Company | Accumulated Outflow for Investment in Mainland China as of September 30, 2025 | Investment Amount Authorized by the Investment Commission, MOEA | Upper Limit on Investment |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---------------------------|
| VIA Technologies, Inc | \$ 2,777,790 (US\$ 52,963) (HK\$ 203,653) (CNY 83,430) | \$ 3,357,994 (US\$ 87,694) (HK\$ 25,000) (CNY 130,180) | (Note 1) |
| VIA Labs, Inc. | 492,863 (CNY 106,819) | 514,203 (CNY 111,803) | \$ 1,665,482 |
| VIA Next Technologies, Inc. | 4,395 (CNY 1,000) | 4,395 (CNY 1,000) | 404,770 |

Note 1: Since the Company obtained the certificate of qualification for operating its headquarters in July 2025, which was issued by the Industrial Development Bureau, MOEA, the limit on investment in mainland China pursuant to "Principle of Investment or Technical Cooperation in Mainland China" is not applicable.

Note 2: As of September 30, 2025, the amount of \$1,423,663 thousand of accumulated outflow for investment in mainland China and the investment amount authorized by the Investment Commission, MOEA, were invested in Shanghai Zhaoxin Semiconductor Co., Ltd., which is accounted for under financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - non-current.

Note 3: As of September 30, 2025, the amount of \$485,537 thousand and \$548,624 thousand, respectively, of accumulated outflow for investment in mainland China and the investment amount authorized by the Investment Commission, MOEA were invested in EverPro (Wuhan) Technologies Limited (renamed as EverPro (Wuhan) Technologies Joint Stock Limited Company), which is accounted for under financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - non-current.

Note 4: As of September 30, 2025, the amount of \$462 thousand of accumulated outflow for investment in mainland China and the investment amount authorized by the Investment Commission, MOEA were invested in Mainland China through investment in KikaGo Limited in the third area, which is accounted for under financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current.

Note 5: As of September 30, 2025, the amount of \$312,538 thousand and \$577,321 thousand, respectively, of accumulated outflow for investment in mainland China and the investment amount authorized by the Investment Commission, MOEA were invested in Mainland China through investment in ACHI Capital Partners Fund L.P. in the third area, which is accounted for under financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current.

3. Significant transactions with investee companies in mainland China, either directly or indirectly through a third party, and their prices, payment term, and unrealized gains or losses: Tables 3, 4 and 5.

4. The direct and indirect endorsement, guarantee or collateral were provided by investment companies in mainland China through a third region. (None)

5. The direct and indirect capital financing were provided with investment companies in mainland China through a third region. (None)

6. Other transactions that have a significant effect on the current period's profit or loss or financial position. (None)

(Concluded)